

General Manager

"Hongkong Daily Press" Oct. 11, 1940.

Temperature: Max. 85; Min. 74.

DOLLAR T.T.—1s 4d  
T.T. NEW YORK—

WEATHER FORECAST:—N.E. WINDS, MODERATE; FINE GENERALLY.

Mason's  
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# Hongkong Daily Press

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報西

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MAKE MOVIES  
AT  
SNAPSHOT COST  
WITH A  
Filmo  
8 MM. CAMERA  
FILMO DEPOT  
MARINA HOUSE

No. 25618

號拾捌伍陸千貳萬第

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1940.

日壹拾月拾年拾陸貳千

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## RUMANIA MILITARY SITUATION TODAY: AXIS HAVE REVERSED PLAN: SERIOUS MISCALCULATION REGARDING BRITISH STRENGTH

LONDON, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—REUTER'S MILITARY CORRESPONDENT SAYS THAT THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RUMANIA TODAY IS DUE TO SEVERAL FACTORS.

Her geographical position, richness of her land and natural resources, particularly oil, have made Rumania a desirable military objective, both from the East and the West. It is not surprising, therefore, that an invasion should come from the West and the Germans should plan to occupy the country with at least two of the famous "Panzer Korps."

The Rumanian Army consists of 1,600,000 officers and men but their equipment is on the old-fashioned lines. Doubtless this explains why the Axis Powers, after the last Brenner meeting, chose to send picked German troops as the advance guard.

### PANZER KORPS

The Panzer Korps consists of Firstly, reconnaissance detachment of motor machine-guns and infantry in light cars;

Secondly, a brigade of about 45 tanks, such as were successful in Northern France;

Thirdly, a brigade of riflemen equivalent to about five battalions on motor-cycles and vehicles with infantry guns, anti-aircraft and anti-tank devices; and

Fourthly, an artillery regiment of 105 mm. Howitzers.

It was with such units that Hitler brought about the downfall of France. Hitler would have dearly loved to land the Panzer Korps on the shores of Britain.

### PRESENCE UNDERSTANDABLE

Having failed to use the Korps against Britain, the problem of keeping them wound up and in training had to be faced. Heavy casualties were undoubtedly encountered at the invasion ports and their presence in Rumania now, is therefore understandable.

There was still another factor. The Germans have (or had) superiority over Britain in numbers of aeroplanes, but a large proportion of their strength was in dive-bombers which were no use in crossing the sea, not even the English Channel.

Excellent as they were for close support of the Panzer Korps on land, they fell like leaves of autumn before the assaults of Spitfires and Hurricanes, nevertheless neither they nor the skilled mechanised divisions could be kept idle at a time like the present, when an ultimate decision for the Axis Powers is as far off as ever.

The whole operation suggests that the Axis Powers have reversed the military plan after the serious miscalculation regarding British strength.

They have tried, unsuccessfully, first, to sink the British Navy; second, to blockade Britain by mining ports and sinking ships; third, to destroy the R.A.F., and fourth to terrorise the civilian population by bombing open towns.

### DEFEAT ACKNOWLEDGED

By changing their plans at this time, the German High Command has acknowledged defeat. There is this difference between the situation today and that of last June—had the Germans occupied Rumania then, the British forces in the Middle East would have been hard to put to it to counter-attack now they are a very formidable force.

Britain has also extended her air force on an immense scale during the interval and powerful new bombers and long-range fighters will soon be operating under Air Marshal Sir Charles Portal, who will be able to strike at German and Italian positions wherever they are situated.

In this manner Britain's defensive strength will be felt in South-East Europe and in the Egyptian campaign as it is felt in the invasion ports in Northern France.



## ROOF OF ST. PAUL'S PIERCED

LONDON, Oct. 10 (BWS)—A joint Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security communique states: "During a recent attack on London an enemy aircraft dropped a bomb on St. Paul's Cathedral piercing the roof at the east end of the Cathedral and destroying the High Altar. The main fabric of the Cathedral was not affected nor was the choir and no one was injured."

## FORMER MINISTER ARRESTED

RANGOON, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—U. Ba U, a member of the House of Representatives and former Minister, has been arrested under the Defence Regulations.

## WHY GERMAN TROOPS WENT TO RUMANIA

An official report from Berlin, according to a news bulletin broadcast from Daventry last night, states that the despatch of German troops into Rumania is for the purpose of providing instructors for the Rumanian army in order to maintain the guarantee given to Rumania by Germany.

## DE GAULLE AT BRALA

LONDON, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—Gen. de Gaulle has arrived at Brala, French Cameroons.

## TODAY'S WAR SUMMARY

JAPANESE REACTIONS TO THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT'S decision to reopen the Burma Road next week are being watched with interest in London. The Japanese assumption that the Hongkong route for supplies will remain closed is quite mistaken as the only obligation which the British Government undertook with the Japanese Government recording the closure of the Hongkong route for passive material to China was included in what became known as the Burma Road Agreement.

WITH REGARD TO THE MILITARY SITUATION IN RUMANIA, Reuter's Military correspondent writes that it is not surprising that the invasion should come from the west and that Germany should plan to occupy the country with at least two of the famous "panzer korps." The Rumanian Army equipment, it is stated, is on old-fashioned lines.

DAYLIGHT ATTACKS WERE MADE BY ROYAL AIR FORCE bombers on Wednesday on the oil plant at Hamburg, barges and bridges, and the Texel aerodrome among other targets. A Cadro communique reports that raids were made on Solium and Assab.

IN HIS NATIONAL DAY MESSAGE, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek calls to the people for greater courage, perseverance and sacrifice. He deplored the Tokyo-Axis Alliance.

## JAPAN MISTAKEN IN ASSUMPTION THAT HONGKONG ROUTE FOR PASSIVE MATERIAL WILL REMAIN CLOSED

## Tokyo Reactions To Burma Road Decision Watched

LONDON, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—The spotlight of publicity has momentarily turned to the Far East, writes Reuter's Diplomatic correspondent, and the Japanese reactions to the decision of Great Britain to reopen the Burma Road are being watched with interest.

The British action does not seem to have aroused surprise, since from the moment Japan practically threw in her lot with the Axis Powers, it was obvious there could be no prolongation of a temporary measure, designed to promote any prospect of appeasement in the Far East.

Japan has not sought to find any basis of approach to the Chiang Kai-shek Government nor has there been any more than the vindictive measures against British subjects and trade in those parts of China under Japanese control.

Although there is a certain amount of bluster in some organs of the Japanese Press, the present tendency is to emphasise that the Burma Road will now be exposed to air attack and even complete interruption, thanks to the occupation of Indo-China.

The Japanese also note with satisfaction that the Hongkong route for supplies will continue to remain closed. In this latter assumption they are quite mistaken as the only obligation which the British Government undertook with the Japanese Government, recording the closure of the Hongkong route for passive material to China, was included in what has become known as the Burma Road Agreement.

When this agreement lapses, British obligations to Japan regarding Hongkong will lapse simultaneously.

The original British decision to close the Hongkong route was taken unilaterally by the Government of the Colony to ensure its security in January, 1939, long before and quite unconnected with the British undertaking to Japan which was given at the same time as the undertaking about the Burma Road.

LITTLE TRAFFIC  
It is no secret, however, that little traffic for China can pass along this route, owing to the present Japanese land and sea dispositions. However, it is very unlikely that the situation will long remain in this indefinite state.

The serious view taken by the United States of the course of events was reflected in the official advice to Americans in the Far East to leave while sure means of transport exist.

It is believed that the British Government is considering the possibility of similar advice to British subjects.

GRAVE INTEREST  
Lord Lothian's decision to abandon his trip home and the consultations of Mr. Cordell Hull and Mr. Sumner Wells with Admiral Richardson, tell their own story of the grave interest with which the development is being followed across the Atlantic.

There is nothing to show how Moscow thinks, but the publicity given to the British decision and the American comment, is not without significance and it is recalled that a certain amount of displeasure was manifest in Moscow's attitude when the decision to close the Burma Road was reached in July.

## U.S. ENVOY AT GAIMUSHO

TOKYO, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—The American Ambassador to Japan, Mr. J. C. Grew, had an interview with the Japanese Foreign Minister today at the latter's invitation.

## NATIONAL AUSTRALIAN MINISTRY

## ATTEMPT TO HEAL BREAK

MELBOURNE, Oct. 10 (REUTER)

Moves for the formation of a National Ministry were carried a stage further today by a meeting between Mr. R. G. Menzies, the Australian Premier and Sir Earl Page, former Country Party Leader, in an attempt to heal the break caused by Sir Earl's parliamentary attack on Mr. Menzies in April of last year.

A statement issued after the meeting says:—

"Mr. Menzies and Sir Earl Page discussed means of achieving an all-Party Ministry and agreed that maximum war effort could only be achieved in that way."

## FRENCH SUBMARINE SUNK

The French submarine Ajax is reported to have been sunk, according to a news bulletin broadcast from Daventry last night.

The Ajax recently joined the French Fleet which was based at Dakar.

The British Admiralty has no information on this report.

## V.C. For Air Gunner

LONDON, Oct. 10 (BWS)—Sergeant John Hannah, 18-year-old air gunner, was decorated this morning at Buckingham Palace by H. M. the King with the Victoria Cross awarded for his bravery in extinguishing flames in a burning aeroplane.

Pilot Officer Connor, pilot of the plane, went with Sgt. Hannah to the Palace and received the Distinguished Flying Cross.

Both were warmly congratulated by the King.

## LANDSLIDE AT A.R.P. SHELTER

A man was injured shortly before 11.30 o'clock last night when a landslide occurred at an A.R.P. shelter which is under construction opposite the Alhambra Theatre, Kowloon.

Ten other workmen who were there at the time managed to escape.

The injured man was taken to the Kowloon Hospital for treatment.

## —On Other— Pages

PAGE 2—Results of Race meeting; Charity soccer match; Interport swimming; Volunteer bowls tourney.

PAGE 3—Radio programmes; Coming events; Crossword puzzle.

PAGE 4—Chiang Kai-shek's National Day message to people; Demand for immediate arms to Britain; Himmler's reported visit to Spain; Air battles over Calais.

PAGE 5—Monthly meeting of K.R.A.; Airport news; New Indian regiment in Colony.

PAGE 6—Leading article: If war spreads to the Orient.

PAGE 7—A.R.P. orders.

PAGE 8—Colonial development scheme; Annual Congress of Unions.

## TRIPARTITE ALLIANCE IS PEACE PACT, SAYS MR. MATSUOKA

THE JAPANESE FOREIGN MINISTER, MR. MATSUOKA, STATED TODAY THAT THE TRI-PARTITE ALLIANCE, CONCLUDED BETWEEN JAPAN, ITALY AND GERMANY IN 1936, WAS NOT A PEACE PACT.

He said that Japan was eager to see peace in China and Japan's pact with Germany and Italy was entered into with that object in view.

Mr. Matsuoka said that if the British Government was eager to see peace between Japan and China he could not see why the British should reopen the Burma Road which only provides a means of giving further aid to Chiang Kai-shek.

THE NEW PACT, HE CONCLUDED, WAS NOT AIMED AT, BUT WAS FOR, THE UNITED STATES.

The Pact, in short, was a peace pact.

## Hochi Shimbun Urges The Withdrawal Of U.S. Armed Forces From China

TOKYO, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—Urging the withdrawal of American armed forces from China, the HOCHI SHIMBUN, in a leader today, states that the United States Government has clearly shown its hostility to the present state of affairs in the Far East, by issuing the recent evacuation order to American residents in the Far East.

The paper asserts that the reason given for the evacuation by Mr. Cordell Hull, United States Secretary of State was "in view of the growing obstacles to Americans' normal activities in the Far East," which did not exist except in the minds of American officials.

"The United States is quite free to issue any order to American nationals in the Far East," the paper adds, "and we do not mind it at all, but our Government have made it clear that normal activities of those who show understanding to our efforts in the creation of a new order in East Asia have been permitted, and shall be permitted, in future."

HOSTILITY SHOWN  
"But nonetheless, the United States Government has clearly shown its hostility to the present Far Eastern state of affairs by issuing this evacuation order to American residents in the Far East."

"It is up to the American Government to order the withdrawal of its own nationals from the Far East, but we take this opportunity to urge the withdrawal of the United States' armed forces as soon as possible from China," the paper concludes.

## MR. YOSHIKO MIURA

TOKYO, Oct. 10 (REUTER)—Mr. Yoshiko Miura, who was recently appointed Japanese Minister to Mexico, has been appointed concurrently Minister to Salvador, Guatemala, and Honduras.

## U.S. VILLAGE TO RAISE £5,000

The village of Leeds in the United States is trying to raise £5,000 for the purchase of a Spitfire for the R.A.F. The idea was acted on a suggestion from the people of Leeds in England, states a news bulletin broadcast from Daventry last night.



# FAVOURITES OBLIGE AT VALLEY

## GOOD HOLIDAY SPORT BEFORE MODERATE CROWD: DIVIDENDS POOR: DOUBLE PAYS \$33.90

IN IDEAL WEATHER CONDITIONS A MODERATE CROWD ENJOYED A PLEASANT AFTERNOON OF RACING AT THE VALLEY YESTERDAY WHEN THE H. K. JOCKEY CLUB HELD THE SECOND DAY OF THE EIGHTH EXTRA MEETING.

Punters generally had a good time, favourites being prominent in all the races and dividends being low, the highest being \$20.20 paid by Brown Derby, winner of the last race. The next best win dividend was \$16.30 paid by Distinctive Time which won the Double Tenth Plate in fine style, beating the hot favourite Confusion Bay by half a length.

Although conditions under foot were conducive to fast racing, the times run were very slow, and no new records were established.

The best time for the day was returned by Far View (Mr. P. H. Sapper) who beat Sapper (Mr. D. Black) for first place in the Diamond Bay Handicap over one mile in 4/5 second slower than the record time of 1 min. 42.3/5 secs. established by Sapper at a previous occasion.

Six of the day's events were won by the favourites, only Confusion Bay and Sapper disappointing a large following.

The Daily Double paid \$33.90 to each of 401 selectors of the correct combination of Far View and Plet Hef. The total pool was \$13,604.00.

Following are the full results:—

### RACE ONE

From a good start Advancing Time took the lead followed by Thirty-Six and Hillsboro Bay. Advancing Time led into the straight, but in the home run Hillsboro Bay (hot favourite) forged ahead to win by half-length from Thirty-Six (second in demand) while the tiring Advancing Time was third. Taxing Master, third favourite, was a poor fourth.

1.—Yunnan Handicap—First Section—"C" Class (About 1 Mile 151 Yards)

Mr. T. K. L.'s Hillsboro Bay, 158 lbs. (Mr. Needa) 1  
Mr. Numa's Thirty-Six, 148 lbs. (Mr. Hearne) 2  
Mr. Lee Chi-chon's Advancing Time, 150 lbs. (Mr. H. C. Chang) 3

Won by half-length, two lengths between second and third.

Time: 2:07.3.  
Parl Mutuel:—  
Winner: \$11.70.  
Places: \$7.00, \$7.80, \$17.50.

Also ran:—Attacking Time 168 lbs. (P. Y. T. Wei); Blue Field 148 (L. B. Chao); Emergency Unit 140 (Tang Man-wai); Gladiator 145 (R. M. Wood); Guinness Time 140 (K. I. Ip); Offbay 151 (S. L. Yuen); Rose, Evelyn 158 (W. C. Poy);

### ADVERTISEMENTS

#### THE HONG KONG JOCKEY CLUB.

Draft Programmes and Entry Forms for the Ninth Extra Race Meeting to be held on Saturday, 19th October, 1940 (Weather permitting) may be obtained at the Secretary's Office, Exchange Building; the Club House, Happy Valley; the Hong Kong Club; The Sports Club; and the Stables, Shan Kwong Road.

Entries close at 12 o'clock NOON on FRIDAY, 11th October, 1940.

By Order,

C. B. BROWN,  
Secretary.

#### THE MACAO JOCKEY CLUB

### NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that the next Race Meeting of The Macao Jockey Club will be held at Areia Preta, Macao, on Sunday, November 10th, 1940, at 3 p.m.

By Order,

T. A. MARTIN & CO.  
Secretaries & Treasurers,  
Hong Kong, 8th October, 1940.

Betting	Win. Place
Advancing Time	211 197
Attacking Time	144 143
Blue Field	78 114
Emergency Unit	5 22
Gladiator	80 99
Guinness Time	25 23
Hillsboro Bay	1971 1230
Offbay	4 10
Rose Evelyn	49 76
Rose-Queen	66 164
Strathbannock	216 308
Taxing Master	627 1027
Thirty-Six	1241 884
	4417 4297

### RACE TWO

Cheerful Star was the first to show up from an even start. Following in order were A Good Time, Quick Despatch and, Surprise ed past the rock and into the straight.

Cheerful Star (second in demand) looked the winner until the distance when Venus Bay (favourite) came up in a strong spurt to win a fine style. Quick Despatch was third while A Good Time, though well fancied, faded away. Forehand Drive and Winnie were fourth and fifth respectively.

2.—Canberra Plate (One Mile)  
Mr. T. K. L.'s Venus Bay, 148 lbs. (Mr. Hearne) 1  
Mr. E. S. K.'s Cheerful Star, 145 lbs. (Mr. Hearne) 2  
Mr. Kwok Hin Wang's Quick Despatch, 145 lbs. (Mr. Treverton) 3

Won by length and half, 3 lengths between second and third.

Time: 1:47.2.  
Parl Mutuel:—  
Winner: \$10.70.  
Places: \$6.10, \$6.30, \$11.70.

Also ran:—A Good Time 145 lbs. (P. Y. T. Wei); Forehand Drive 145 (D. Black); Longdon 149 (T. W. Chatterley); Nancy Lee 147 (B. L. Tao); Surprise Again 148 (L. B. Chao); Winnie 145 (Tang Man-wai).

Betting	Win. Place
A Good Time	314 516
Cheerful Star	1513 1168
Forehand Drive	146 221
Longdon	20 47
Nancy Lee	236 312
Quick Despatch	189 227
Surprise Again	151 210
Venus Bay	1829 1464
Winnie	53 120
	4451 4285

### RACE THREE

Eve of Heaven, Distinctive Time and Dupont Bay led the field past Black Rock and into the straight where Distinctive Time, second in demand, overhauled Eve of Heaven for first place, Dupont Bay, third favourite, being third. Confusion Bay, hot favourite, making a late run was fourth.

3.—Double Tenth Plate—(About Half Mile 155 Yards)

Mr. Li Po Chun's Distinctive Time, 140 lbs. (Mr. Wei) 1  
Mr. Eve's Eve of Heaven, 140 lbs. (Mr. Black) 2  
Mr. T. K. L.'s Dupont Bay, 142 lbs. (Mr. S. L. Sung) 3

Won by length and half, 2 lengths between second and third.

Time: 1:02.  
Parl Mutuel:—  
Winner: \$18.30.  
Places: \$8.00, \$7.00, \$7.30.

Also ran:—Confusion Bay 168 lbs. (V. V. Needa); Grether 140 (G. Treverton); Johnner 140 (K. I. Ip); Conagh 140 (S. L. Yuen); Royal Wedding Eve 158 (W. H. S. Davis).

Betting	Win. Place
Confusion Bay	2012 1042
Distinctive Time	1472 1415
Dupont Bay	1081 609
Eve of Heaven	751 706
Grether	56 74
Johnner	58 93
	Continued on Page 3 Col. 2

## VOLUNTEER BOWLS TOURNEY

### MANY GAMES ON SUNDAY

The draw for the knockout competition between Volunteer units for the "China Mail" Cup was made as follows:

#### SUNDAY

##### Preliminary Round

No. 1 Coy. B v. No. 5 Coy. B, K.F.C.; No. 3 Coy. C v. No. 3 Coy. B, K.B.G.C.; Mobile Column B v. A.S.C. B, Recreio.

##### First Round

No. 5 Coy. A v. No. 5 Coy. D, Recreio; No. 1 Coy. C v. Pay Section, K.B.G.C.; Field Engineers B v. Mobile Column A, Kowloon Dock; Field Engineers C v. Fortress Signals, K.F.C.; Field Ambulance A v. No. 3 Coy. A, Kowloon Tong; No. 1 Coy. A v. Field Engineers A, K.F.C.; Stanley Platoon C v. Stanley Platoon B, Stanley; 5th A.A. Battery v. Field Ambulance C, K.C.C.; Field Ambulance B v. 4th Battery, Kowloon Tong; 2nd Battery A v. No. 5 Coy. C, Kowloon Dock; No. 6 Coy. B v. No. 6 Coy. A, Recreio.

#### OCTOBER 20

##### Preliminary Round

No. 2 Coy. D v. 1st Battery B, Recreio; No. 2 Coy. A v. 1st Battery A, K.C.C.; A.S.C. Coy. A v. No. 2 Coy. C, K.F.C.

##### First Round

No. 2 Coy. B v. Stanley Platoon A, K.B.G.C.; 3rd Battery v. No. 2 Coy. E, K.F.C.

#### GUTIERREZ SHIELD

Representatives for the Gutierrez International Shield will be selected at a meeting of the General Committee of the Hongkong Lawn Bowls Association which will be held today at 5.30 p.m. at the office of Messrs. Gande, Price.

## CASH SWEEPS

#### Race 1

No. 1000 ..... \$1,990.80  
No. 649 ..... \$ 588.80  
No. 335 ..... \$ 284.40  
Tickets Nos. 2563, 822, 3406, 1703, 2165, 1978, 2176, 1182, 3402, 3975 get \$50 each.

#### Race 2

No. 198 ..... \$2,343.60  
No. 254 ..... \$ 989.60  
No. 733 ..... \$ 334.80  
Tickets Nos. 2675, 3631, 3602, 4193, 4306, 61 get \$50 each.

#### Race 3

No. 623 ..... \$2,564.80  
No. 1394 ..... \$ 732.80  
No. 801 ..... \$ 366.40  
Tickets Nos. 782, 4608, 2226 3992 316 get \$50 each.

#### Race 4

No. 2264 ..... \$2,662.80  
No. 4802 ..... \$ 760.80  
No. 5015 ..... \$ 330.40  
Tickets Nos. 2723, 3531, 4133, 5171, 4904, 1681 get \$50 each.

#### Race 5

No. 2681 ..... \$2,779.00  
No. 5527 ..... \$ 794.00  
No. 4188 ..... \$ 397.00  
Tickets Nos. 4077, 4052, 1392, 5593, 870, 1828, 3523, 4212 get \$50 each.

#### Race 6

No. 4331 ..... \$4,929.40  
No. 2849 ..... \$1,408.40  
No. 1407 ..... \$ 704.20  
Tickets Nos. 180, 2573, 1924, 2712, 3917, 1175, 5034, 5158, 3190 get \$100 each.

#### Race 7

No. 2529 ..... \$3,158.40  
No. 6147 ..... \$ 902.40  
No. 5350 ..... \$ 451.20  
Tickets Nos. 5465, 2029, 5303, 5619 get \$50 each.

#### Race 8

No. 2082 ..... \$5,075.00  
No. 3369 ..... \$1,450.00  
No. 4469 ..... \$ 725.00  
Tickets Nos. 4398, 3505, 3781, 3723, 10, 4518, 5093, 5491, 2593, 5616, 1847, 4093, 454 get \$100 each.

## H.K. JOCKEY CLUB CLASSIFICATION ALTERATIONS

The following are the latest alterations and additions to the classification lists of the Hong Kong Jockey Club:—

Australian Ponies:—Brown Derby to B Class; Longdon to C Class; Venus Bay to C Class; Warrego River to C Class; Discovery Bay to D Class.

China Ponies:—Gay Star to A Class; Hillsboro Bay to B Class; Eve of Hunting to C Class; Just In Time to C Class; Patricia to C Class; Royal Wedding Eve to C Class; Ascot Vale to E Class; Bogy to E Class; Plain View to E Class.

## C.B.C. AQUATIC CHAMPIONSHIPS

The annual Chinese Bathing Club swimming championships were concluded yesterday morning with the following results:

DIVING:—1. Wong King-woon, 2. Woo Kar-kul, 3. Lam Kar-hung.  
WATER-POLO:—"B" Team beat "A" team by 3-2.

## H.K.H.A. COUNCIL MEETING OFF

The meeting of the Council of Hongkong Hockey Association, which was scheduled to take place yesterday at the St. Andrew's Church Hall, was postponed owing to there being no quorum. Only two Council members, Capt. H. C. G. Cartwright-Taylor and Mr. K. C. Hussain, were present. Two Club secretaries also attended for the fixture meeting.

## CHINESE WIN EXCITING CHARITY SOCCER MATCH: WILLIAMSON SPLENDID

### Lee Wai-tong Delights With Two Fine Goals

The big crowd that jammed the Club ground to capacity yesterday was not disappointed when the Combined Chinese beat Rest of the Colony in a charity football match that was full of thrills and exciting moments.

The Chinese won by three goals to one, the score being level at the interval.

The Chinese played their usual type of game and were the prettier side to watch though the forward line did not combine as well as was expected, many discrepancies in their combination being revealed in the course of the game.

The man of the match was Williamson, the Rest pivot. He was head and shoulder above the rest of the defence and had Chan Tak-fai completely bottled up. He even found time to attend to Lee Wai-tong and did a good job of it.

Another player who drew round after round of applause was Lee Tin-sang, the veteran Chinese left back. Showing wonderful agility he often broke up many promising Rest attacks.

The Chung Yung-sum-Cheung Kam-hoi right flank was not at its best. Lee Wai-tong once again gave a scintillating display. His dashes through the Rest defence reminded one of his hey-day. Lee and Hau combined well together and were the main source of danger.

Fowler was a robust leader and ever an opportunist though he found it hard going against the rock-like Chinese defence.



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## SPORTING FIXTURES

### TODAY

RACING.—Entries for Hongkong Jockey Club's Ninth Extra Race Meeting, (Noon).

### TOMORROW

LAWN BOWLS.—First Division: Kowloon Docks v. Recreio "A", Craigengower v. Civil Service, Recreio "B" v. Kowloon C.C.  
SWIMMING.—Hongkong Volunteer Defence Corps' Swimming Gala, in support of Bomber Fund, Army Swimming Pool, 9.30 p.m.

## INTERPORT SWIMMING

### FILIPINO TEAM IN TRAINING

Candidates for berths on the Philippine swimming team which will represent the Philippines in the forthcoming Philippines-Hongkong Interport tank meet to be held in Hongkong on Oct. 23, 24 and 25 began to show improvement in the second of the series of tryouts conducted by the P.A.A.F. at the Rizal Memorial Natatorium, reports the Manila Bulletin. A total of 25 swimmers, 22 men and 7 women, reported for the tryouts.

### SOME SUCCESSES

Diosdado Bonus, youthful breast-stroker who is fast crowding the veteran Teodoro Yldefonso out of the picture, topped seven prospects in the 100-meter breast-stroke. He won the first heat with a time of 1 min. 19.9 secs.

Basanung, promising Moro splasher, finished first in the second heat of the 200-meter free style and registered the best time for the event, which was 2 min. 24.3 secs.

Estela Lozada, veteran local woman swimmer, was the outstanding woman candidate. She won the 100-meter free style tryout with a time of 1 min. 33.4 secs., and the 150-meter medley race with a time of 2 min. 45.3 secs.

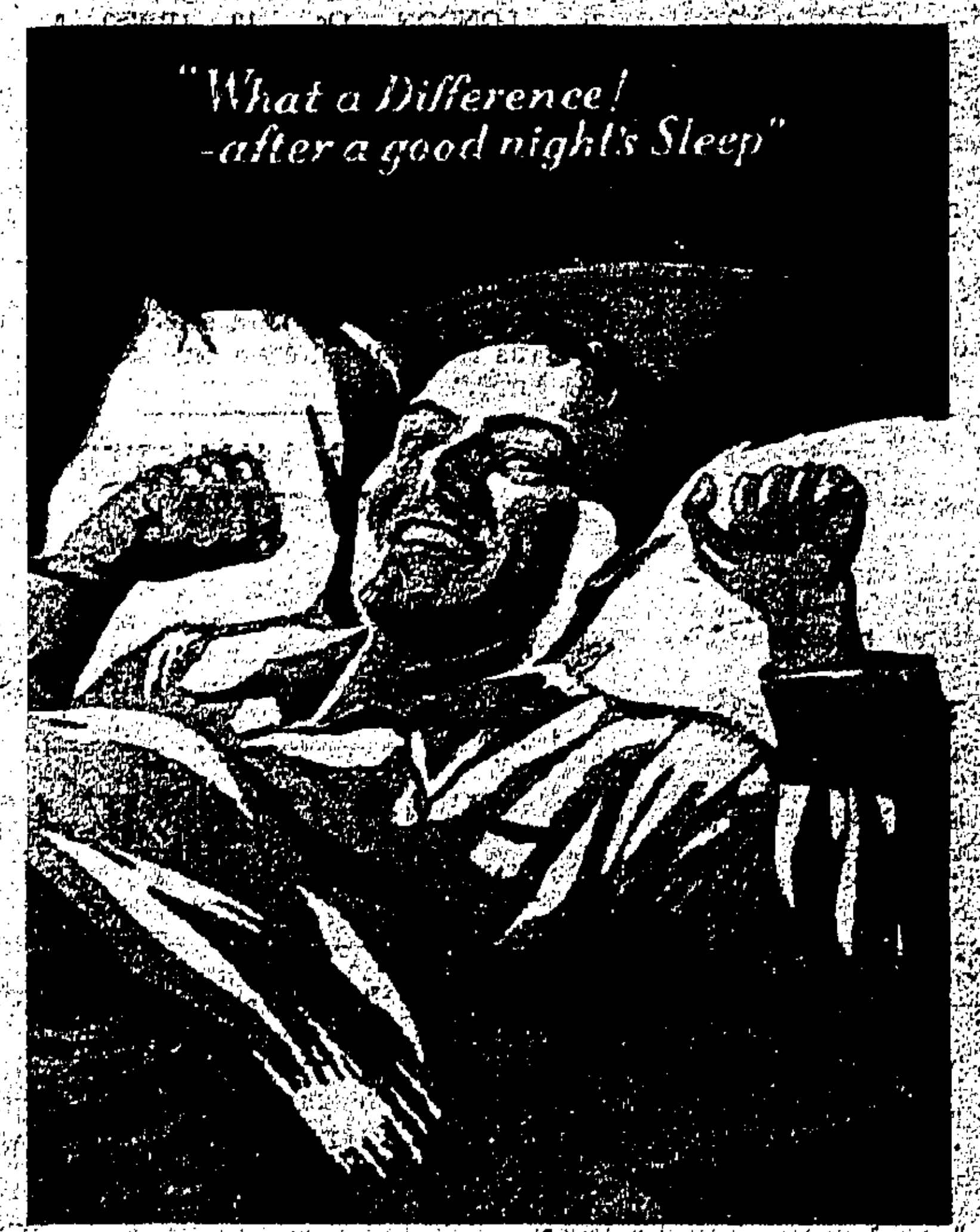
The match was in aid of the British Fund for the Relief of Distress in China.

## But remember— Ovaltine results are obtained only with Ovaltine

In these nerve-wearing days there is nothing more essential than nerve-restoring sleep. Obviously no bedtime beverage can give you this kind of sleep unless it has definite nerve-restoring properties.

Long experience and scientific test have amply shown that 'Ovaltine' provides the essential nerve-building elements and gives outstanding beneficial results in all forms of sleeplessness.

'Ovaltine' is entirely free from drugs. Its exceptional nerve-restoring properties are largely derived from the new-laid eggs which are liberally used in its manufacture. The eggs which 'Ovaltine' contains make it the complete tonic food beverage. Remember—there is no substitute for 'Ovaltine.'



## OVALTINE is your best Safeguard against that 'Run Down' Feeling

Distributors: Jardine, Matheson & Co., Ltd.



# QUEEN'S & ALHAMBRA

AT 2:30-5:15-7:20-9:30 TEL. 31453 • AT 2:30-5:20-7:20-9:30 TEL. 56856

## • TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW •

Trapped by the blizzard... Hunted by a killer... yet THEY DARED TO LOVE!

**Ray Milland**  
**Patricia Morison**  
**Akim Tamiroff**

**"UNTAMED"**  
IN TECHNICOLOR  
A Paramount Picture with  
**WILLIAM FRAWLEY**  
**JANE DARWELL**  
Directed by George Archainbaud

SUNDAY CHARLES LAUGHTON in  
RKO Picture • **THE HUNCHBACK OF NOTRE DAME**

# STAR THEATRE

HANKOW RD. KOWLOON DAILY AT 2:30-5:20-7:20-9:20 TEL. 57795

## • TO-DAY ONLY •

ALEXANDER KORDA  
presents  
**THE LION**  
HAS WINGS  
with **MERLE OBERON**  
**RALPH RICHARDSON**

TO-MORROW Ginger Rogers • Joel McCrea  
EKO Picture • **"PRIMROSE PATH"**

# MAJESTIC THEATRE

NATHAN ROAD KOWLOON TEL. 57222

## • TODAY AND TOMORROW •

THE SECRET ROMANCE OF THE VIRGIN QUEEN!  
The Greatest Historical Adventure-Drama of the Year:

She Had to Fear  
The Man She Loved!

**BETTE DAVIS** **ERROL FLYNN**  
**"The Private Lives of ELIZABETH ESSEX"**  
AND  
**OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND**  
Donald Crisp • Alan Hale • Vincent Price  
Henry Stephenson  
WARNER BROS.  
Picture • Directed by  
MICHAEL CURTIZ

## • COMMENCING SUNDAY •

STRANGE ROMANCE! THRILLING DRAMA!  
HEROIC ADVENTURE!

**DOUGLAS FAIRBANKS** **JOAN BENNETT**  
**"GREEN HELL"**  
— John HOWARD • Alan HALE  
George BANKROFT • Vincent PRICE  
— George SANDERS  
A JAMES WHALE Production

## "Lunchtime Shakespeare" In London

LONDON, Oct. 10. (B.W.)—An instance of London's determination to make the best of air raid conditions and incidentally save

time in the shortening day—was seen in "Lunchtime Shakespeare" presented at the Strand Theatre yesterday under the aegis of the Council for encouragement of music and arts.

For an entrance fee of a shilling Londoners may have hamlet and ham sandwiches during the noon programme which is of high quality and to be changed frequently.

## COMING EVENTS

OCT.  
11—Tides: High 5:24 a.m. and 7:37 p.m. Low 12:21 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6:18 a.m.; Sunset: 6:22 p.m.  
Y.M.C.A. A.D.C. to stage "White Cargo" 9:15 p.m.  
Ladies' Working Party (B.W.O.P.), Govt. House, 9 a.m.—12 noon.  
H.E. the Acting Governor dines with U.S. Consul-General, 8:15 p.m.  
Cheera Club, Darts and Table Tennis.  
Entries close for H.K. Jockey Club's Ninth Extra Race Meeting, 12 noon.  
Meeting of Members of St. Andrew's Church and organisations, to discuss arrangements for forthcoming Garden Party, 8:30 p.m.  
Jumble Sale, St. Andrew's Church Hall, 3 p.m.  
H.K. Lawn Bowls Assn. General Committee Meeting, Grande Price's Office, 5:30 p.m.  
12—Tides: High 6:32 a.m. and 8:05 p.m. Low 12:17 a.m. and 12:59 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6:19 a.m.; Sunset: 6:01 p.m.  
H.K. Football League, Lawn Bowls League.  
Y.M.C.A. A.D.C. to stage "White Cargo" 9:15 p.m.  
H.K.V.D.C. Swimming Gala, Agony Swimming Pool, 9:30 p.m.  
13—Tides: High 7:21 a.m. and 8:28 p.m. Low 1:08 a.m. and 1:34 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6:19 a.m.; Sunset: 6 p.m.  
Y.M.C.A. Discussion Group, 9 p.m.  
"China Mail" Cup Lawn Bowls—First Round.  
14—Tides: High 8:14 a.m. and 8:50 p.m. Low 1:49 a.m. and 2:55 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6:19 a.m.; Sunset: 6 p.m.  
St. Andrew's Fellowship Weekly Meeting, Church Hall, 6:15 p.m.  
H.K. Evening Institute Re-opens.  
Ladies' Working Party (B.W.O.P.), Govt. House, 9 a.m.—12 noon.  
15—Tides: High 8:54 a.m. and 9:09 p.m. Low 2:29 a.m. and 2:38 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6:20 a.m.; Sunset: 5:59 p.m.  
Marsman Investments, Ltd., Annual Meeting in Manila, 4 p.m.  
H.K. Rotary Club Tiffin Meeting, 1 p.m.—Speaker: Dr. G. A. Herklotz on "Fisheries in Hongkong."  
16—Tides: High 9:33 a.m. and 9:26 p.m. Low 3:07 a.m. and 3:06 p.m.  
Sunrise: 6:20 a.m.; Sunset: 5:58 p.m.  
St. Andrew's Fellowship "See" Night.  
Ladies' Working Party (B.W.O.P.), Govt. House, 9 a.m.—12 noon.  
Entries Close for Kowloon Chess Club Championships.

## Cynics, Nuts And Bunk Artists

### PURGE PLEDGES BY MR. WILLKIE

DETROIT, Oct. 1.—Republican Nominee Wendell Willkie today warned wives, mothers and teachers that the nation "has been infected with cynicism" and asked them "to rekindle the faith of our young people... Hitler's colossal cynicism grips Europe today, he is a man who does not hesitate at anything to accomplish his ends, by breaking solemn promises, murdering his associates, converting the youth of Germany to highly trained gangsters, laying waste to peaceful lands that lie across his path."

"It was this cynicism, I truly believe, that weakened the European democracies."

"IF I AM ELECTED..."

"If I am elected I will clear out the cynics, the unbelievers, the nuts, the bunk artists. My administration will be composed of men who believe in the American people," he declared.

Willkie yesterday cited Great Britain as an example that leaders can be changed in a crisis and said that no valid excuse exists for Mr. Roosevelt to remain in the White House.

"Chamberlain had been running the country on a candy-stick theory, but Britain profited by placing itself in command of that great and vigorous defender of democracy, Churchill," he declared.

"Don't you believe that England wisely changed the government from Chamberlain to Churchill? The only argument I have heard in favor of the third term is that it would be unwise to change government heads during a crisis."

Solution No. 728  
COBSTRICAD  
AVEFLANEYBANE  
BOGLOISEYTON  
OLIVEVULAI  
TONEALESLOB  
TENNILLH'AVE  
IACUNAIVERNAL  
AROSEIPARRIV  
CARPLANTORAL  
CANATALARADA  
ABETILUSIGOT  
WELTTALERE  
EELSYSERIBER

## Radio Programmes

### HONGKONG

Z On Wavelengths of 355  
B metres (845 k.c.s.)—31.45  
W metres (8.5 megacycles).

CHAIKOWSKY CONCERTO NO. 1  
IN B FLAT MAJOR, OP. 23  
"Aida" Act III  
12.15 p.m. Short Service of Intercession.  
12.30 Borodin—Symphony No. 2 in B Minor.  
London Symphony Orchestra conducted by Albert Coates.  
12.57 A Song by Alexandre Wertheimsky (Tenor).  
Mikrotchka (Wertheimsky).  
1.00 Local Time Signal and Weather Report.  
1.03 Vivian Ellis at the Piano.  
"On Your Toes" Medley (Hart and Rodgers). A Little White Room (Florentine). — Beverly Nichols.  
"Floodlight" — Medley (Beverly Nichols).  
1.12 Concert Waltzes.  
"Eva" Waltzes (from the Operetta "Eva"—Lehar); Carmen Sylva—Waltz (Ivanovici). — International Concert Orchestra. My Darling Waltz (The Gipsy Baron)—J. Strauss)—State Opera Orchestra.  
1.30 Renter and Rugby Press, Weather Forecast and Announcements.  
1.45 Singers On Parade.  
Artists: Sam Costa, Helen Clare, Paula Green, George Barclay, Pat Hyde, Al Bowly, Marjorie Stedford, Jack Plant, Dinah Miller, Dan Donovan, Alice Mann, Jack Cooper accompanied by Felix Mendelssohn and His Orchestra.  
2.00 The London Piano-Accordion Band.  
They Would Wind Him Up and He Would Whistle (Kalmár and Ruby); Little Patchy Trousers (Noel and Fred); Don't Dingle Dangle on the Old Garden Wall (Damerrell and Others); The Vamp of Havana (Gilbert and Sullivan)—with Vocal Chorus.  
2.15 Close down.  
2.00 Closing local Stock Quotations.  
2.02 Dance Music.  
Fox-Trot—My Shadow's Where My Sweetheart Used to Be; Slow Fox-Trot—Star Dust Covered Bunch—Joe Loss and His Orchestra. Tango—Jealousy; Bear My Soul—Violetta; Robert Repard Dance Orchestra. Fox-Trots—Yodel in Swing; In the Mood—The Six Swingers. Quicksteps—Sugar Foot Stomp; Milenberg Joys; Harry Roy and His Orchestra. Fox-Trots—But Definitely (from "Poor Little rich girl"); When I'm with You (from "The Rich Girl")—Henry King and His Orchestra. Waltz—One Kiss in a Million; Fox-Trot—Love, Please Stay—Henry Jacques with His Correct Dance Tempo Orchestra. Slow Fox-Trot—The Japanese Sandman; Fox-Trot—Drummer Goes to Town; Joe Daniels and His Hot Shot in Drum; "nastics" Tango—Echoes Du Passe; Waltz—Although—Jean Tapponnier's Ballroom Orchestra. Slow Fox-Trot.

## SHORT WAVE

DAVENTRY

Call	Wavelength
G.S.G.	11.750 m. (19.87 m.)
G.S.B.	9.510 m. (15.55 m.)
G.S.H.	11.470 m. (25.97 m.)
G.S.O.	15.180 m. (19.75 m.)

NEWS IN ENGLISH  
Transmission I—News Summary 4.00 p.m.  
Full Bulletin 5.00 p.m.  
Trans. II & III—News Summary 6.45 p.m.  
Full Bulletin 7.30 p.m.  
do. 8.15 p.m.  
do. 12.00 mid-night  
Transmission V—News Summary 7.30 a.m.  
Full Bulletin 8.30 a.m.

## CROSSWORD NO. 729

ACROSS	DOWN
1 Lariat.	1 Gaseous element.
6 Take an oath	2 Mount by ladders
9 100,000 rupees	3 Coral island
12 Prohibit	4 Rippled
13 Frozen water	5 Mistle
14 Australian bird	6 Body of water
15 Reprove	8 Turn on the skin
16 Legislator	9 Mother or Apollo
18 Beverage	10 Cupid
19 Wood sorrel	11 Restrained
20 European tree	17 Give confidence to
21 Everything	18 Genus of swans
22 Flashes	21 So be it
24 Mother	22 Lustre
25 Land held in absolute independence	23 Brier quiet
26 Demolishes	24 Vouch
30 One who edits	27 At home
32 Vegetable	
33 Cozy retreats	
34 Speed contest	
35 Towards	
36 Run away	
38 Fragment	
39 War god	
42 Past	
44 Range in a row	
48 Japanese coin	
49 Convert into leather	
50 Morning reception	
51 Room in a harem	
12 Dawn goddess	
53 Very small	
DOWN	
1 Thing in	

SOLUTION TOMORROW

# MILK

AIR-CONDITIONED THEATRE

TO-DAY ONLY AT 2.30, 5.10, 7.15, & 9.30 P.M.

SHE WAS MEANT TO BE LOVED!

**RAFT BENNETT**  
**The HOUSE**  
**ACROSS THE BAY**  
LLOYD NOLAN • GLADYS GEORGE  
WALTER PIDGEON  
Directed by Archie Mayo • Released thru United Artists

TO-MORROW PAUL MUNI in  
A WARNER BROS. PICTURE • **"WE ARE NOT ALONE"**

# ORIENTAL THEATRE

4 SHOWS DAILY 2:30-5:15-7:15-9:30

## 2 DAYS ONLY TO-DAY • TO-MORROW

1940's GRANDEST SINGING ROMANCE!  
One of the finest stories of the theatre ever written, you'll hear 28 of Victor Herbert's most famous melodies and the music is the best that ever came from the screen.

AMERICA'S NEWEST SINGING SWEETHEARTS  
Hollywood's All-star team heart belongs to Broadway's Mary Martin!

**THE GREAT VICTOR HERBERT**  
— ALLAN JONES • MARY MARTIN • WALTER CONNOLLY  
LEE HOBAN • MARY MARTIN • TIGER LEE • Produced and Directed by HERBERT L. BROWN

## • STARTING SUNDAY •

ANOTHER SERIES OF BETTER PICTURES OF THE PAST!  
SUN. "The Lives of a Bengal Lancer" MON. "The Adventures of Tom Sawyer" TUES. "Mikado" WED. "The Charge of the Light Brigade" THUR. "The Plainsman."

MATINEES: 20c-30c • EVENINGS: 20c-30c-50c-70c-90c

# CATHAY

DAILY AT 2.30, 5.15, 7.20, & 9.30 P.M.

## TO-DAY & TO-MORROW 2 DAYS ONLY

STRANGE ADVENTURES AWAIT YOU!

All the thrills of this great book captured on the screen... Tropic Isle, wild creatures, unheard-of terrors!

**THE GREAT ADVENTURE**  
Thomas Mitchell  
Edna Best • Frankie Buchanan • Terry Kilgore  
Tim Holt • Ruby Kellum • Quigley  
"KO RADIO" Picture

## • COMMENCING SUNDAY •

**SWANEE RIVER**  
IN TECHNICOLOR



# GENERALISSIMO CHIANG KAI-SHEK'S CALL FOR GREATER COURAGE, PERSEVERANCE, SACRIFICE

## Tokyo-Axis Alliance Deplored In National Day Message To People

CHUNGKING, Oct. 10 (Central)—Making the first public reference to the Japan-Axis Pact in a message to the Chinese people on the occasion of the Chinese National Day yesterday, Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek said that China's determination not to submit to brute force but resist to the end will dash Japan's fond hopes of quickly concluding the China Campaign by enlisting German and Italian aid.

Hinting at China's reply to the Japan-Axis Pact, he declared that the nation is ready to do everything in its power to frustrate Japan's attempt at enslaving the Orient.

He pointed out that Japan is taking advantage of the present British and French position in the Far East for expanding the scope of her "new order in East Asia" into a "new order in Greater East Asia."

"Any nation that recognises Japan's leadership in Greater East Asia will soon regret its action and any agreement signed with Japan affecting the Orient and opposed by China will be only a scrap of paper similar to agreements signed between the Nanking puppets and their masters," he declared.

He reminded the Chinese people of Japan's ambition to conquer China, first and then occupy the Orient and proclaim a complete hegemony over the Pacific to be followed by unrestrained world aggression.

### JAPAN'S "NEW ORDER"

Japan's "new order in East Asia" implies a submission by all Pacific countries to her policy of territorial aggrandizement and aggression.

### AIR BATTLES OVER CALAIS

#### Lone Briton Fights Off Six Nazis

LONDON, Oct. 10 (BWS)—An Anson aircraft of the Coastal Command, patrolling off Calais, fought in succession two Henschels, 126, one Messerschmitt 109 and three Messerschmitt 110.

All were driven off though the pilot and navigator of the Anson were wounded, states an Air Ministry bulletin.

The two Henschels attacked the Anson as it approached the French coast. The British pilot was wounded in the first exchanges but the fire from the Anson quickly silenced one of the German rear-gunners. The Henschels then withdrew.

The Messerschmitt 109 had dived to their assistance and the navigator of the Anson was shot through the knee before this aircraft also broke away after a fusillade.

#### FORMATION OF 70

A minute or two later the Anson found a formation of at least 70 Nazi fighters flying above. Three Messerschmitt 110 detached themselves to deal with the comparatively slow but sturdy Anson.

As usual the Anson fought back much harder than the enemy expected. One of the Messerschmitts, after receiving a burst from the Anson, made off smoking and followed quickly by the two companions.

The wounded pilot and navigator brought the Anson safely back to the base.

### SEVERE FIGHTING IN PROGRESS

CHUNGKING, Oct. 10 (Reuters)—Severe fighting between Chinese and Japanese forces is said to be going on in the vicinity of Cheng-nankwan, strategic highway pass on the Indo-China-Kwangsi border.

No details are available in Chungking.

### Northern Rhodesian Loan To Britain

LONDON, Oct. 10 (BWS)—Lord Lloyd, the Colonial Secretary, has conveyed to the Legislative Council of Northern Rhodesia the Government's most grateful acceptance of their magnificent offer of a loan of £200,000 from the surplus balances in the United Kingdom free of interest for the duration of the war.

## HIMMLER'S REPORTED VISIT TO SPAIN

MADRID, Oct. 10 (Reuters)—There is still no information published here about Herr Himmler's reported visit.

A message from Berlin to the newspaper *Elle*, however, says that Herr Hitler has congratulated Herr Himmler "telegraphically" on his 40th birthday.

It is announced that the object of Herr Himmler's visit is to study the organisation of the Falange Party. Meanwhile there is strong feeling here, as elsewhere, that the war is on a verge of a new phase, but most of the people still cling to the idea that Spain will not be affected and that the Middle and the Far East will be the new theatres.

The newspaper *ABC* thinks that the attention of the Axis will be turned to Greece and Turkey. Marshal Benavides, Peruvian Ambassador to Spain, has returned to Madrid after staying in San Sebastian and Paris. All papers congratulate him on the 30th anniversary of his entry in the Peruvian Army.

## U.S. WOULD NOT AID BRITAIN BY GOING TO WAR

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (Reuters)—"I think it is in the interests of the United States to aid the British because Britain is our first line of defence," so declared Mr. Wendell Willkie, Republican Presidential candidate, in a broadcast statement on his foreign policy.

Continuing, he said: "The British people are fighting not only for their own survival but for the way of life which we believe, a world in which nations are free—men are free—and interchange of ideas and goods is possible."

"Our task is to produce the defence implements which are so badly needed by ourselves and Britain."

"I believe we should keep out of the war at all hazards and we would not help Britain by going to war today. We are so unprepared for war that if we entered we should have to keep all the supplies we could produce for ourselves. But under no circumstances would I appease the dictators."

Concluding, he said: "You cannot compromise with aggression, with religious and racial persecution of human lives and human liberty."

"In this, as in all other matters, we must be realistic, not sentimental."

## HIGH-EXPLOSIVE BOMB WRECKS HOSPITAL WING

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuters)—The wreckage of a London hospital was still being searched yesterday for patients who are buried under a wing demolished on Tuesday night by a high explosive bomb.

There were over 100 chronic invalids in the wards and the hospital staff, assisted by rescue squads, worked through the night in intense darkness.

The headmaster was the only casualty when a famous public school in the Home Counties was bombed. He was killed while entering a dug-out in which all the boys were safely sheltered.

Following their policy of rapidly attempting to press home attacks on London by successive waves of bombers, the enemy yesterday sent forces of raiders over the East Anglian coast, the Thames Estuary and the south-east coast, but in every case the formations were dealt with by the defences.

#### FIERCE DOGFIGHTS

There were as many as 70 in one raid which were scattered after fierce dogfights.

One enemy aircraft has been destroyed and one of our fighters is missing in yesterday's air attacks on this country. The pilot of our machine is safe.

These attacks, according to an Air Ministry communique, have been carried out by small formations of high-flying fighter-bombers, most of which, however, failed

## Harvard Faculty Appreciated

Harvard University Alumni Association in Chungking has sent a telegram to Dean James M. Landis of the Law School, Harvard University, and other faculty members of the "institution," appreciating their recent letter to the Washington Star urging the United States to take immediate steps to prevent the Japanese conquest of China.

The telegram was signed by Mr. Chin Fen, Vice-Minister of Economic Affairs and Vice-Chairman of the association, in the absence of Mr. T.V. Soong, chairman, who is now in the United States.

The telegram stated that the Chinese people deeply appreciate the sense of justice of Dean Landis and others.

Mr. Chin recently received a letter from the Chairman of the Harvard Alumni Union expressing admiration for the Chungking Association which is carrying on under trying conditions. (Central News)

## Demand For Immediate Despatch Of Arms From U.S. To Britain

LONDON, Oct. 9 (Reuters)—"Out-of-town" newspapers, including some who have never before advocated help, are coming into line with the New York Press in demanding the despatch immediately of arms and supplies to Britain in reply to the Axis Pact with Japan.

For instance, the former isolationist paper, *BOSTON TRANSCRIPT*, says: "This brazen threat should serve to strengthen the determination of the United States to extend every possible aid, not only to Britain but to China as well."

Hitler whatever he may be, as an ironfisted leader, is weak on psychology, comments the *MILWAUKEE JOURNAL*. The paper adds: "We predict the total failure of his scheme, based on fear. America knows it has the capacity to produce both for ourselves and England."

#### INDICATED COURSE

"This means stepping up of production. America's indicated course seems to be to go right on furnishing a steady stream of supplies to Britain."

The Communist too is urging more and more aid to Britain.

In the view of Raymond Clapper: "Britain is still the crux of the world situation. The disposition is to use economic weapons in the Orient to keep these bolstered by a strong naval force, but meanwhile pump more aid to Britain."

Elliot Roosevelt, the President's son, in a broadcast, declared: "If ever we had any doubt as to how far we wished to go in co-operation with the British, this Pact has settled the matter for us. The issue is now clear. We have no alternative but to lend all aid to our one remaining friend and ally."

## LEADERSHIP OF CONSERVATIVE PARTY

LONDON, Oct. 9 (Reuters)—The leadership of the Conservative Party has been discussed by the 1922 Committee, an influential body of Conservative back-benchers.

As result of their deliberations there is no doubt that the election of Mr. Winston Churchill to succeed Mr. Neville Chamberlain is a foregone conclusion.

There is no question, as is suggested in some quarters, of the election of a Deputy Leader of the Party. The proposal was put forward by a small group of members but has failed to receive any support.

## R.A.F. PERSONNEL AT BULAWAYO

BULAWAYO, Oct. 9 (Reuters)—Seven hundred R.A.F. personnel who arrived here were welcomed by Col. Lucas Guest, Rhodesian Air Minister.

The airmen will occupy the Bulawayo School of the Empire, Air Training Scheme which is already operating in Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia.

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SPORTS COATS  
and  
DAKS

GOODS  
"GLYN'S"  
HATS & CAPS  
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## Alarming Increase Of Burglaries In Kowloon

### K.R.A. Decry Ineffective Police Patrols: Need For New Station Discussed

Among matters discussed at the monthly meeting of the General Committee of the Kowloon Residents' Association held last week, was a subject which has been causing much concern of late to residents of the Peninsula.

This is the recent alarming increase of crime generally in Kowloon, and the notice of the Association was particularly drawn to the frequent and numerous burglaries in the Kowloon Tong/Homuntin district.

An imposing list of the houses situate patrols being considerably lengthened and it was alleged that in some instances a single constable has had to patrol as many as three beats.

It was not surprising therefore that criminals have become more daring of late, and the scarcity of the patrols accounts for the tardiness of police in responding to whistle calls for assistance.

#### ADDITIONAL STATION

The need of better protection in the Homuntin/Kowloon Tong district in particular had been recognised for a long time, and as far back as 1929, the Association advocated the erection of an additional Police Station for this area, which is considered to be the only effective solution of the problem.

#### NO EFFECTIVE PATROL

Kowloon Tong is still, as it has always been, policed from Kowloon City Station which is approximately one mile and a half away, and the other nearest police station is the Mongkok Station over a mile away.

It was the unanimous opinion of the meeting that the present strength of the Police Force in Kowloon is inadequate to cope with the persistent increase in crime, and it was decided to bring the matter directly to the notice of Government, strongly urging that the personnel of the Force be strengthened as soon as possible, and that sympathetic consideration should be given to the urgent necessity for the provision of an additional Police Station in the Homuntin/Kowloon Tong area.

## PHILIPPINE CLIPPER IN HONGKONG

### U.S. PROFESSOR ON WAY TO IRAQ

PAN-AMERICAN AIRWAYS PHILIPPINE CLIPPER (Capt. P. Adams) brought eleven passengers for Hongkong when it arrived at Kai Tak yesterday afternoon from Manila, with U.S. mails for the Colony dated San Francisco, Oct. 2.

MR. CARL BUNJE, executive of Madrigal and Co., Manila, is on a business trip to Hongkong.

MRS. STELLA HOARE, Hongkong resident, returning to her home after a short stay in Manila.

MRS. CATALINA FARRELL, a resident of Manila on a pleasure trip to Hongkong.

MR. JOSEPH A. PARRISH, executive of Standard-Vacuum Oil Co., Manila, on a short business visit to the Colony.

SEÑOR JOSE DE MENDEZONA, executive of Azucarera Don Pedro, Manila, also on a business visit to the Colony.

MR. WAYNE MAY, Pan American Airways meteorologist, travelling on duty.

DR. DON PITTMAN, Professor of Utah State University, en route to Teheran, Iraq, on a three-year teaching and study assignment, accompanied by his wife, Mrs. Blanche Pittman; and the following Chinese businessmen from Manila: Mr. Kuan Ming, Mr. Chiu Tai-cao, Mr. Lam Yuek Choi.

### DEPARTURES FROM HONGKONG TODAY

THE PHILIPPINE CLIPPER is scheduled to leave Kai Tak this morning on her return flight to San Francisco, via Manila, taking the following passengers:

MR. JOSEPH PARRISH, of the Standard Vacuum Oil Co., Manila, returning after an overnight business call in Hongkong.

MR. CHARLES K. JAROSLAV, engineer connected with Marsman Co., making a business trip to Manila, accompanied by MR. ERNEST K. ROBERTSON, also of the same firm.

MR. WILLIAM BOND, PAA official, on a business trip to Manila, and MR. WAYNE MAY, PAA meteorologist, travelling back on duty; and the following Chinese Clipper commuters:

Mr. Chua Gon, Mr. Lee Chik-gee, Mr. Tan Tiong and Mr. Muck Tong-peng.

The next Pan American Airways flying boat to arrive in Hongkong will be the CHINA CLIPPER, which is scheduled to reach Hongkong on Tuesday next, Oct. 15 and to leave on her return trip the next morning.

#### IMPERIAL AIRWAYS

An inward service by Imperial Airways over the new route, which omits calling at Hanoi, is expected to arrive in Hongkong this afternoon.

An outward service is scheduled to take off from Kai Tak on Saturday morning.

## Arbitration Court For Russians In Shanghai

To circumvent complications arising from a transfer of jurisdiction over White Russians in Shanghai from the Chinese courts in the Settlement and French Concession to the Nantao District Court, Mr. N. Ivanow, Russian lawyer and head of the Russian Emigrants' Committee, is reported to have come to an arrangement with the extra-Settlement authorities, to establish an arbitration court to try all Russian civil cases, reports the North China Daily News.

A decision of the authorities concerned recently to place all the 25,000 White Russians here under the jurisdiction of the Nantao Court was regarded with general disfavour by a large section of the local Russian community. A responsible Russian quarter even pointed out that such a move was contrary to the Rendition Agreement and would cause considerable confusion.

#### COURT'S JURISDICTION

He explained that both the Chinese civil and criminal codes specified that the court having jurisdiction over a juristic person, would be the court of the district of residence of the party concerned, or where a civil debt or criminal offence occurred. In the case of a Russian residing in the French Concession committing an offence in the Settlement being transferred to the Nantao Court for trial, he said, a distinct violation of the criminal code would be evidenced.

Another objection was whether the police of the Settlement or French Concession would hand over Russians wanted for offences committed in the Settlement to the outside court for trial. A third barrier would be the difficulty which must arise in civil cases to execute judgments against Russians.

The decision to form an arbitration court with Russian arbitrators still leaves the question of actual jurisdiction over White Russians unsettled.

## SOLDIERS PREFER GAOL TO \$75 FINE

"As this is your first conviction, and as your character has been good, I will give you the option of a fine. I fine you \$75 each, or one month's rigorous imprisonment in default," said the Fifth Magistrate, Mr. L. C. Goh, to two young privates of the Loyal Regiment, after they had pleaded guilty to a charge of theft of a motor-car in Orchard Road, Singapore.

The men, William Walmsley and Robert Thomas Tyrer, however, elected to go to prison because they said, "It would take them six months to pay the fine."

An officer, who was present in court, had told the magistrate that it could be arranged for the fines to be paid.

The prosecution story was that the accused stole the car, belonging to Mr. A. F. Walker.

Second-Lt. P. Rogers testified to the men's good army character, and added that it was desired to retain them in the services.

### NEW INDIAN REGT. HERE

The 5/7th Bn. Rajputana Rifles arrived in the Colony on Tuesday to replace the 5/6th Bn. of the same regiment, which had been garrisoned in Hongkong for over three years.

It is learned that the 5/6th Battalion will leave for India shortly.

The 5/6th Bn. Rajputana Rifles came under the Indianisation scheme some years ago, and as a result about 80 per cent. of the Regiment's officers are Indians. The newcomers have a much smaller percentage.

The National Government has issued a mandate commending General Chien Tsung-tsh, the late Director of transportation of the National Military Council, for his meritorious service in communication. General Chien passed away on July 31 while on his way to Chungking as a result of heart failure.

## PHILIPPINE COMMONWEALTH AS COMPLAINANT

### SHANGHAI COURT ACTION

The Philippine Commonwealth, represented by the law firm of Allman, Davies and Kops, figured as complainants in a prosecution in the First Special District Court, Shanghai, on Sept. 27, against Mr. Kio Yuen-Kwei, manager of La Union Cigar Factory, local cigar manufacturers charged under Article 235 of the Chinese Criminal Code with falsely misrepresenting cigars manufactured by his company here as cigars made by a Manila factory. Judgment was reserved until Oct. 1, reports the North China Daily News.

#### ILLEGAL PRACTICES

Counsel for complainants stated that owing to the increasing practice of local cigar manufacturers to misrepresent the locally-made produce as those of the Philippines, the Philippine Government appointed this law firm to stop such illegal practices. Warnings, he said, were issued from time to time to some offenders, resulting in a diminution of such cases.

It was alleged that the La Union Cigar Factory had used words indicating that their products were those of the La Union Cigar Factory, Manila. A warning it was stated, was given to the local factory, which was unheeded. In consequence it was stated, a complaint was made to the police and the factory of the local manufacturers on Chungking Road was raided by the police recently, on a warrant issued by the First Special District Court. A quantity of cigars, labels, wrappings and boxes were seized and a prosecution instituted against the defendant.

#### DEFENDANT'S ASSERTION

Defendant asserted that his cigars were actually manufactured from Manila tobacco and argued that his factory had committed no infraction of the law. Mr. Wellington C. S. Esq., Assistant Municipal Advocate, prosecuting, asked for a conviction and the seizure of the confiscated labels, wrappings and cigars, some of which were in containers on which appeared the word "Honolulu" and in some cases "Havana, Cuba."

## THE NAZIS NEED SH'AI SAUSAGES

It is reported by the Central China Daily News that in view of the urgent need of sausages in Germany and Italy, Shanghai merchants have been transporting them to those two countries via Vladivostok. In view of this increased demand by the Axis powers, it is admitted, local prices have gone up. Large quantities of sausages have been exported after the Mid-autumn Festival here.

## TRIED TO BRIBE NAVAL OFFICER, FINED

A fine of \$500, or two months' rigorous imprisonment, was imposed on Wang Chee, a Hainanese "boy" employed at the Admiralty Mess, Naval Base, Singapore, when he was convicted on a charge of offering a bribe of \$200 to Paymaster-Commander, N. H. Sherbourne, R.N., with a view to getting his assistance in a matter which concerned his official duties.

The \$200 was ordered to be confiscated.

In his evidence, Paymaster-Commander N. H. Sherbourne said that he employed a Chinese comprador named Ah Seng to do the catering at the Fleet Shore Accommodation. He had found it necessary on several occasions, however, to complain to Ah Seng about his service.

"The accused came to see me on Aug. 20, and asked for my advice regarding his brother, who was in trouble. I brought him to my house the next day, and he told me that Ah Seng was his brother, and that the latter was worried because I was not satisfied with his service."

"He then took out an envelope, which I later found, contained four \$50 notes, saying that his brother had asked him to give it to me."

Continuing, witness said that he suggested to accused that the money be given to Mrs. Drew's Fund for the entertainment of sailors, and that the accused should post it himself.

#### SUBSEQUENTLY, BOTH OF THEM WENT

to a nearby post office, but finding it closed, witness went to a shop with the intention of buying a stamp. On coming out of the shop, however, he found that the accused had disappeared.

"The next morning, I reported the matter to Rear-Admiral T. B. Drew in his office at the Naval Base, and he asked me to keep the money in my safe, saying that he would investigate the matter himself."

#### ACCUSED'S DENIALS

In his defence, Wang Chee claimed that he gave the money to Mr. Sherbourne, whom he had known for about eight or nine months, in order that it should be given to the War Fund.

He did not, at any time, mention the name of Ah Seng, whom he did not know.

"I have no reason whatever to doubt Commander Sherbourne's evidence, and there is no suggestion that he wanted to get me accused into trouble," said the Magistrate, Mr. L. C. Goh, before passing sentence.

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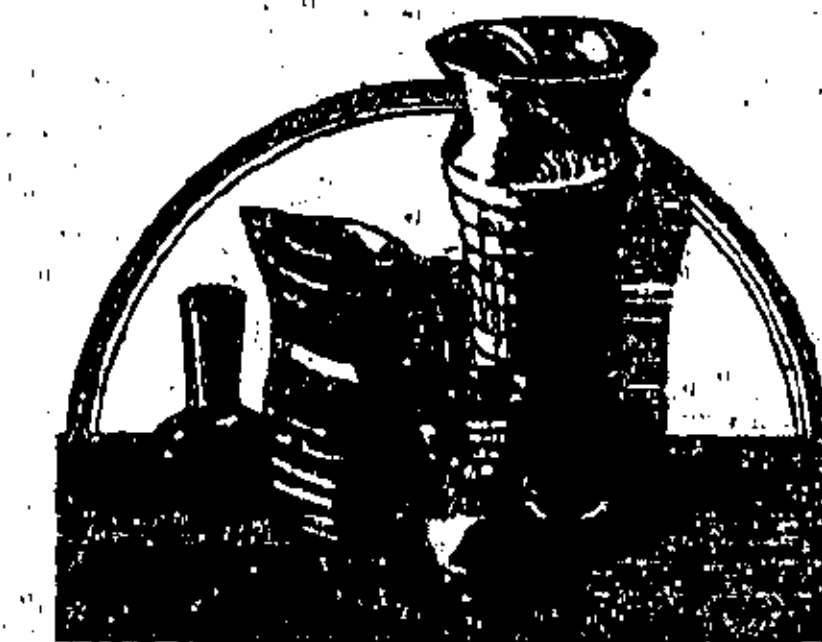
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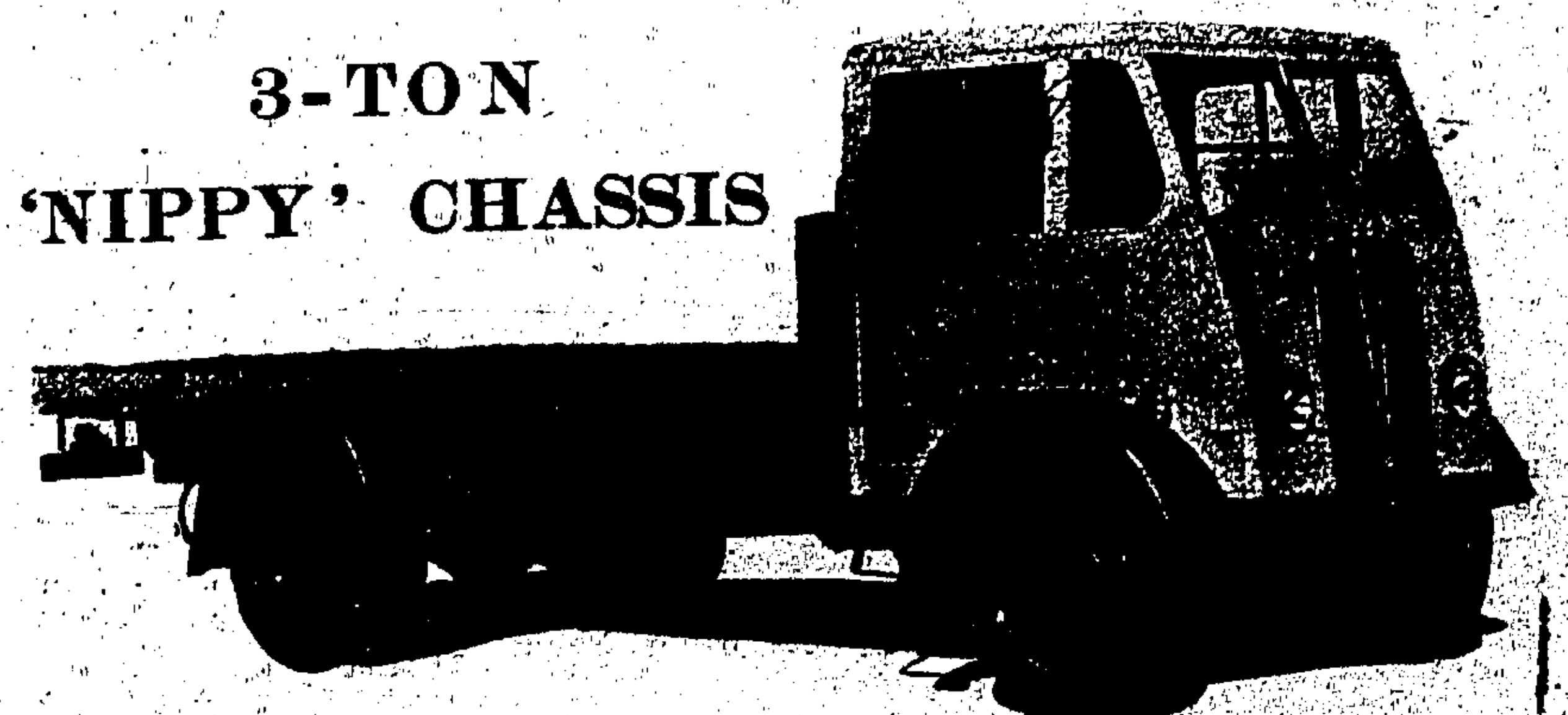
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Hongkong, October 11, 1940.

## IF WAR SPREADS TO THE ORIENT

THE MOUNTING TENSION in the Far East caused by increasing Japanese aggressiveness towards the United States and Britain is quickly leading to what must be a showdown. The British decision to reopen the Burma Road and the steps the Americans are taking to be prepared for any emergency that may result from a further deterioration of the situation in the Orient makes one fact perfectly clear, and that is that neither Britain nor the United States will be satisfied to permit Japan to achieve what she has in mind by the game of bluff which she has been able to put over the western powers in the past twelve months. This means that Britain and America are prepared to put the measures they are taking into effective operation if the Japanese persist in putting their threats into practice. The consequences of such a development are obvious. It will mean that the whole of the Eastern Hemisphere will become embroiled in a world war with results that must cause much misery and suffering to thousands of people who will be directly affected by the hostilities.

THE ANSWER to the question "To Be Or Not To Be?" lies with Japan. The hint given by Mr. Winston Churchill in his speech to the House of Commons on Tuesday that the new pact between the Axis Powers and Japan might contain some secret clauses provides a probable reason for the persistently aggressive mood which Japan has adopted. It is, however, a waste of

## HONGKONG CHINESE OBSERVE DOUBLE TENTH

A gay atmosphere pervaded the Chinese community in Hongkong on the Chinese National Independence Day, also known as the Double Tenth Festival, yesterday.

The day was declared a holiday for Chinese banks, schools, and other organisations. The streets were gaily bedecked with Chinese flags and decorations.

Chinese wore little paper flags on their left coat lapels. The flags were sold by students on the streets and the proceeds will be used for war relief.

Some of the Chinese papers appeared with two-coloured front pages. All of them prominently displayed the lengthy Double Tenth message issued by Generalissimo Chiang Kai-shek whose photo was invariably inserted.

Editorials emphasised the glory of China's resistance in the past three years, the significance of the latest developments in the international situation and the im-

perativeness of continued efforts to bring the war of resistance to a successful end.

The main celebration took place in the form of a joint meeting of all Chinese organisations in the Queen's Theatre at 10 o'clock in the morning. Several hundred representatives of the different organisations were present.

## FULFIL DUTY

After the gathering had bowed to the portrait of the late Dr. Sun Yat-sen, Father of the Chinese Republic, the Chairman, Hon. Sir Robert Kotewall, Kt., C.M.G., LL.D., made a speech, offering felicitations on the occasion and urging his fellow-countrymen to fulfil their duty to the State in a co-operative spirit.

Among prominent Chinese present were Mr. Kwok Chuen, Chairman of the Chinese Chamber of Commerce, Mr. Lo Kuo-min, of Chung Shing Charity Association, Mr. Ip Kung-chek, J.P., Miss Wu Mok-lan and Mr. Ip Lan-tsun, J.P.

Then the Chinese National Anthem was sung and theatricals were given.

A flag-raising ceremony was performed at half past eight this morning at the football field of the South China Athletic Association at Caroline Hill by Chinese women organisations, including the Chinese Y.W.C.A., the Hongkong branch of the National Women's Relief Association, the Hongkong branch of the Women's Advisory Committee of the National Association for the Promotion of the New Life Movement, the Hongkong Women's Soldiers Relief Association, the Hongkong Chinese Women's Club, the South China Women's Christian Temperance Union and many girls' schools. About 1,000 representatives of women organisations and

time to speculate how far such secret clauses, if they do exist, have strengthened Japan's position to challenge Britain and America to hostilities in the Pacific. Leaving idle speculation aside, the common sense view is that it is even more difficult to see what Japan hopes to gain by plunging the Orient into a major war. It is inconceivable that her statesmen, obstinate and headstrong as they have proved to be in the past, have not yet been able to take stock of the consequences of permitting such a combat to develop.

APART from the fact that she will find herself opposed by two of the strongest powers in the world today—powers whose command of the sea must prove a vital factor in such hostilities—there are numerous other difficulties which she will be faced with, both from an economic as well as a military point of view. The economic results of such action will provide Japan with her greatest problem. Directly the die is cast and war breaks out, Japan would lose the whole of her export trade with Great Britain and the United States. She will thus have to rely on what trade she can manage to obtain from her Axis partners in the west and the few provinces she has been able to snatch from China. There also might be some trade possible for her with France's colonial possessions, but all these together would not prove sufficient to meet her economic needs which are already in a most parlous position. The complete blockade of her islands, which will follow a declaration of war, must react most unfavourably on her present internal requirements and cause a serious shortage of various essentials for her people.

THE MILITARY ASPECT of the consequences which will follow the throwing down of the gauntlet by Japan is even less favourable to her. Being the aggressor, the Japanese must take the offensive. Her supply ships and transports which she will have to use to permit movement of troops will have to be constantly under convoy and a large number of her warships will have to be thus occupied. Her navy will also have to provide convoys for taking troops further south—to the Dutch East Indies, Singapore and Hongkong—and the rest of her fleet will be left to engage in a gamble with the powerful United States Navy. These, in brief, are the hazards which Japan will face if she decides to risk the future of her Empire on the vague promises of the Axis powers. The United States and Britain have never been more determined to brook no further interference from Japan in her attempts to alter the status quo of countries in the Orient.



Photograph shows the mass meeting held at the S.C.A.A. Caroline Hill yesterday in connexion with the observance of the Chinese National Day.—(King's Studio).

girl students gathered for the ceremony.

## "NEW CHINA"

The Chinese and British flags were simultaneously hoisted amidst the playing of music. After the flags were raised, the National song was sung. Then the chairman Dr. Hu Shu-chien delivered a speech, emphasising the responsibilities of women. More songs, including "New China" and "The March of the Volunteers" were sung.

The Chinese Chamber of Commerce held a meeting at 10 a.m. in observance of the occasion. Mr. Kwok Chuen presided at the meeting and many prominent Chinese merchants were present.

Celebration meetings were also held by different organisations and schools separately.

Two pictorial exhibitions were held. One was a preview of war pictures by Mr. Ho Ti-wah at the Chinese Y.M.C.A. (Kowloon Branch) from 2 to 5 o'clock. The other was an exhibition of cartoons at No. 556, Nathan Road under the auspices of the Hongkong and Kowloon Residents' Association.

The Double Tenth football match at Happy Valley attracted a big crowd. The proceeds from admission will be devoted to refugee relief.

At the Catholic Cathedral there was a special service for the Chinese congregation.

The Chinese National Anthem was sung.

## GERMAN AIR FORCE SLIPPING INTO OBSOLESCENCE

LONDON, OCT. 2.—THE MIGHTY GERMAN AIR FORCE IS IN GRAVE DANGER OF FALLING OUT-OF-DATE, writes Reuters' air correspondent from an R.A.F. research station, where experts find daily proof of this fact in broken German war-planes.

Moreover, instead of rushing new types into service, Goering is being forced to improvise with old types in an effort to keep them going in the battle of Britain.

That this should be so in the face of the R.A.F.'s outstanding victory over the Luftwaffe in the first phase of the war this summer is held to be of great significance. Germany is known to have certain new types in production, but the R.A.F. have clearly gained an important lead which, it is confidently expected, will be maintained with more and better fighters and bombers now about to take to the air.

## WEAPON IS WEAKENED

In the Luftwaffe, Hitler evidently thought he had a weapon as formidable and permanent as the British navy. But he will soon be learning that no air force, however superior numerically, can stand the pace if it remains static against that of a sea power like Britain with the nucleus of a powerful air fleet at its disposal.

With experts, the correspondent continues, I have examined six types of German day and night aircraft, and seen the German improvisations in both armaments and armour.

The experts agree that there is nothing wrong with the aircraft as airplanes, but as war-planes they are slipping back into obsolescence.

The Junkers-88, for example, a fast bomber which shares with the Dornier-215 the brunt of the day attacks on Britain—has additional guns at the sides on the latest models to compensate for its previously proved inadequate protection. Incidentally, one of these machines brought down recently left its manufacturer on Aug. 7 this year.

## FAMOUS STUKA WITHDRAWN

So poorly did the famous Stuka dive-bomber (Junkers-37), which overran Poland and France in combination with the Panzer divisions, stand up to the operations over Britain that it has been withdrawn from service for improvements and for use if an invasion is attempted.

The later models of the Heinkel-111 have had one machine gun on each side added to their armament—firing through windows. Armour protection is usually provided on this machine, but both the pilot and the bomb-aimer are very exposed in the glasshouse nose of the plane.

Not even experts think it worthwhile to attempt to improve the Dornier-17 bomber-reconnaissance type, which from the start of the war has been as easy to shoot down as a sitting pigeon. All these bombers are equipped with free gun mountings with an angle of fire of 45 degrees only.

## NOVEL IMPROVISATION

Even if they wished, the Germans would find it impossible to superimpose on them a power-operated gun turret of the Fraser-Nash type, which protects some of the British bombers so effectively. A gun turret is reported to have been fitted to the Dornier-215, but the Germans have not claimed it can swivel around at will.

Improvisation with the Messerschmitt-109 and 110 takes the novel form of converting the nose fighters, still the best German possesses, into occasional use as bombers.

Again extra armour is being slung on crudely. One expert told me:

## U.S. Pacific Fleet

## TO BE BROUGHT UP TO FULL STRENGTH

WASHINGTON, Oct. 10 (Reuters).—The United States Fleet in the Pacific is immediately to be brought up to full strength by the addition of about 4,200 men.

This was revealed by Colonel Knox, Secretary for Navy, at his press conference yesterday.

Asked whether he agreed with the newspaper prediction that the United States might be at war with Japan within a fortnight, Colonel Knox gave a prompt "No," adding: "I do not think anybody knows."

In reply to another question, Colonel Knox said that there were no orders which would materially change the status of the American Fleet or United States Marines in the Far East.

## LUPESCU HOME ON VIEW

## To Raise Money For Winter Help Funds

BUCHAREST, Oct. 10 (Reuters).—Madame Lupescu's luxurious villa in Bucharest's most fashionable suburb has become a show place under Iron Guard supervision.

Legionnaires act as conductors and show curious crowds over the villa at about 8d. a head on behalf of the "Legionary Winter Help Funds."

Members of the public are able to inspect Madame Lupescu's boudoir, her autograph books and photographs, many of which bear the signatures of well-known statesmen, and four gramophones on which ex-King Carol and Madame Lupescu played their favourite records together.

WINDFALL DISCOVERED  
When the flat of Madame Lupescu's brother was searched recently by the Police, there was discovered a hole in the wall containing 4,000,000 lei.

The brother is alleged to have confessed that the money was given him by his sister the night before her departure from Rumania with Carol.

The money was confiscated.

## TURKEY-SOVIET RELATIONS GOOD

## Importance Stressed By Mr. Akay

ISTANBUL, Oct. 10 (Reuters).—The importance of maintaining the existing friendly relations between Turkey and the U.S.S.R. was emphasised by Mr. Haydar Akay, the Turkish Ambassador in Moscow, in a statement before leaving for Russia yesterday.

Considerable importance is attached to the statement both in Turkish political circles and foreign observers here.

Mr. Akay, who is returning to Moscow after reporting to the Turkish Government, said that relations between their two neighbouring countries were normal and friendly and added: "I am convinced the present situation necessitates that these existing good neighbourly relations should be spread and reinforced."

"I am also certain this conviction is shared in high quarters in Moscow."

## JAPAN TIMES DISCUSSES BURMA ROAD

## IMPORTANCE NOW MINIMISED

TOKYO, Oct. 10 (Reuters).—Discussing the Burma Road question the Japan Times says: "The advance of Japanese troops in Indo-China and their newly won air bases there, have fundamentally altered the situation as regards the position of the Burma route as a channel of military supplies."

"This patent fact must be as well known in London and Washington, for that matter, as in Tokyo."

Pointing out that British and American attempts to apply economic pressure against Japan have "never been successful in changing her policy of constructing a new order," the newspaper doubts that such steps will be successful now.

"Foreign statesmen who still think Japan will be brought to her knees by throttling her economic arteries and the feeding of her economic and industrial system are ignorant of the change that has been brought internationally or the temper of opinion prevailing in this country."

## BOMBING THREAT

No action will be taken against the Burma Road in Burmese territory by the Japanese because they can "Get at it" from Indo-China, General Nishihara, formerly representing Japan in Saigon, said yesterday.

Such action has already been taken, he says.

This possibly refers to Japanese threats to bomb the road from bases in Indo-China if it is opened.

## BRITISH NOT BLOCKADING MARTINIQUE

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (Reuters).—The French steamer Fort de France, 4,270 tons, painted in war ship grey, but without any guns, arrived with general cargo from Martinique and Guadeloupe.

An officer stated that the British are not blockading Martinique, and did not halt the ship.

## NEWSETTES

Mr. A. A. Lebedeff will address the Theosophical Society at its meeting on Thursday next, Oct. 17, at 6 p.m. His subject will be "Theosophy and Science."

The death occurred on October 3, 1940, at The Country Hospital, Shanghai, of Mr. James Alexander Barclay Barton, aged 34 years, husband of Margaret and son of Sir Sidney and Lady Barton.

The death occurred on September 29, at The Country Hospital, Shanghai, of Mr. Henry James Smith, aged 38 years, of the Yee Tsong Tobacco Distributors, Ltd. Funeral services were held on October 5, at the Hungjiao Road Cemetery.

The death occurred on October 3, at the Country Hospital, Shanghai, of Miss B. Jettie Smith, daughter of the Blyth Hospital, Wanchow. The funeral took place at the Hungjiao Road Cemetery, on Oct. 5.

The marriage took place on October 3, at the Church of Christ The King, Shanghai, by the Rev. Father T. F. McGreal S.J., of Josephine Mae Halberg, to Albert George Bandiera, both of Shanghai.

The marriage took place on October 4, at Cobham, Surrey, of Joan, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Bullock, of Crow Gables, Surrey, to Lieut. (E) Dudley Goode Drakeford, R.N., son of Mr. and Mrs. T. G. Drakeford, of Shanghai.

Mrs. M. C. Clements successfully petitioned for her decree nisi to be made absolute against Mr. E. W. Clements, in H.M. Supreme Court before Judge P. Grant Jones in Shanghai on Oct. 3. Mr. K. E. Newman represented the petitioner, who was not in court.

The death occurred on October 3, at the Shanghai General Hospital, of Mrs. Bertha Matilda Hill, aged 65 years, widow of the late A. G. Hill. A service was held at the Church of Christ The King, Rue Bourgaud, on October 5, and was followed by interment at Lokawet Cemetery.

The death occurred on October 4, at the Country Hospital, Shanghai, of William John (Billy) Milne.

An application for a divorce was made in H.M. Supreme Court, Shanghai, on Oct. 4, before Judge P. Grant Jones, when Mr. W. B. Paul sued for a decree nisi from his wife, Mrs. C. C. Paul. Mr. H. A. Reeks represented petitioner in the case, which was indefinitely adjourned.

The marriage took place on October 2, at Aldingbourne, Sussex, England, of Suzette Cecilia, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Arnold, of Shanghai, to Lieutenant Timothy Capel Meyrick, R.N., youngest son of Admiral Sir Sidney Meyrick and Lady Meyrick of Norton House, Aldingbourne, Sussex.

The Very Rev. A. C. S. Trivett, of the Cathedral, was the officiating clergyman at the cremation service held in Bubbling Well Cemetery Chapel, Shanghai, on Oct. 1, for the late Miss Lily Walker, daughter of the late Captain and Mrs. Wilson Walker of Nagasaki, Japan. The chief mourners were Miss Lottie Walker and Mrs. J. Taylor, sisters of the deceased.

A cremation service was conducted on Oct. 1 by Dean Trivett in the Bubbling Well Cemetery Chapel, Shanghai, for Mr. J. R. Maughan, who met a tragic end on Sept. 28. In spite of the floods which rendered travel very difficult, the Chapel was full of those of the deceased's friends who were able to attend the last rites.

Mrs. T. N. Lavrov, a naturalized American, was granted a decree absolute in the U.S. Court, Shanghai, on Oct. 3 by Judge Milton J. Helmick. Mr. S. E. Lavrov was not present in court, but was represented by Mr. C. S. Franklin. Mr. N. E. Lorton, for the petitioner, produced an agreement which had been reached between the two parties regarding custody of the child.



# Britons Are Gay Because Hearts Are In War: Why American Officer Joined Up In The Fight For Freedom

"One thing we must realise now is that this war is not merely a soldier's war. It is total war and all our people are in it, because it is necessary to preserve their most precious possession—the freedom of civilisation."

LIEUTENANT WILLIAM DWIGHT WHITNEY, an American citizen now serving in the British Army, made this comment when he broadcast from Daventry last night to explain why he and other Americans had joined up in the fight for freedom.

## WILL NOT APPEASE DICTATORS

—MR. WILLKIE

NEW HAVEN, CONN. Oct. 10 (Reuter)—"Ours is not, and never shall be the policy of appeasement," declared Mr. Wendell Willkie in a campaign speech.

"We will not appease the Dictators and, on the other hand, we will not appease the communists in Washington or anywhere else."

Mr. Willkie declared that the New Deal put a brake on the defence production, but he intended to "put his foot" on the accelerator.

## DEATH OF SIR W. GRENFELL

Worked For Years In Labrador

CHARLOTTE, VERMONT, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—The death occurred here today of Sir Wilfred T. Grenfell, K. C. M. G., surgeon and author who for almost half a century devoted himself with dauntless courage to the welfare of Eskimos, Indians and fisherfolk of Labrador.

Sir Wilfred, who was knighted in July, 1927, was Lord Rector of St. Andrew's University from 1929 to 1931.

In the last war he served for three months at the front, as a doctor returning to Labrador in April, 1916.

He published "Tales of the Labrador" in 1917. He received the C. M. G. in 1906.

KATHERINE MAYO

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—The death is reported today of Katherine Mayo, the well-known writer. She was the author of "Mother India."

SIR HENRY HEAD

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—Sir Henry Head, the eminent neurologist, has died at the age of 79 from Parkinson's disease—trembling paralysis—which he had fought throughout his career.

## NO TRUTH IN VICHY REPORT

LONDON, Oct. 10 (British Wireless)—There is no truth in the report emanating from Vichy that the French garrison at Djibouti is facing famine in consequence of the holding up of the food ship by the British.

A confirmation of the falsity of this report has been received from French Somaliland itself, where the French authorities flatly denied that the food situation is causing grave and imminent anxiety.

## NO EVACUATION FROM CAIRO

CAIRO, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—There is amusement mingled with disgust among the Egyptians at the repeated Berlin and Rome allegations that "evacuation is proceeding swiftly under British orders."

Not only has there been no evacuation from Cairo, but those few who left for Alexandria in the early stages of the war have returned.

While going up the stairs of No. 128, Fa Yuen Street, a woman, Chung Wai-lin, aged 20, was confronted by two men, one armed with a dagger, and robbed of her wrist watch and some money. The incident occurred about noon yesterday.

"This time," continued Lt. Whitney, "we are facing a grim reality. As Britain's eloquent Prime Minister has said: 'Our people are grim and gay.'"

"They are grim because they know why they are fighting and they are gay because their hearts are in this war. It is not a war at all—it is resistance."

Lieut. Whitney referred to the damage which German raiders had caused to Westminster Abbey and Westminster Hall.

### COMMON HUMAN LAW

Westminster Hall, he said, was the foundation of the common human law which had survived for so many centuries and which had found so many imitators in every part of the world.

"For over fifteen years," said Lieut. Whitney, "I have had the privilege of practising the common law in England. I have had the honour of arguing its principles before the Supreme Court of the United States on whose Bench were sitting judges born in New York, in Minnesota and other places and the principles of that common law have always been upheld in America."

"If, as a result of the bombings which are taking place in Britain today, the walls of Westminster Hall should come down, it will make no difference to the spirit of the British people. The spirit which is enshrined in that ancient hall will live on."

"And let me tell you something of the remarkable statue that stands beside that hall—the statue of Richard Coeur de Lion, holding in his hands his long thin sword. By a strange fate, the explosion of a bomb near the hall bent it, but did not break it. It still points straight upward towards heaven."

"When he gave up his fine castle and hunting grounds and went forth to do his duty, he had to travel for months to get to his destination and the enemy were miles away."

Today, went on Lieut. Whitney, distances have been reduced by the speed with which they can be covered.

### DIRECT TO AMERICA

"Today, I say, the great bombers that are coming over Britain, may well be flown direct to America. I am telling you that, just as we hear these bombers over London today, so we will have them over New York City if this Nazi menace is not crushed now."

"I know that there are many wishful thinkers in the United States who have their counter-

parts in Britain. While the voice of Mr. Winston Churchill was crying in the wilderness two or three years ago warning the people of this same danger, these were the wishful thinkers who said 'It cannot happen here.'"

"Today you see what is happening in London, but it is nothing to what can happen to the close-built cities of the United States."

"I and my friends here have two messages which we send to our people at home," said Lieut. Whitney. "The first is: Britain deserves your help. The second is: You owe it to yourself to give Britain that help."

"Britain deserves your help because, in the midst of the heat of the battle which is now taking place over Britain, the people still do not forget to express their gratitude for all the help that comes to them from abroad. Yes, I say, Britain deserves your help."

### WHAT DUCE SAID

"And when I say that you owe it to yourselves to give them that help, I must remind you of something Signor Mussolini said when Italy entered the war."

"When Signor Mussolini appeared on his balcony in that beautiful city of Rome, the spirit of which he is outraging, he said that he had appeared before the people there to declare war on the plutocratic democracies of the west."

"Well," went on Lieut. Whitney, "America is the most plutocratic country in the world in the sense Signor Mussolini meant it. The United States is three times as rich and has three times the population of England, Scotland and Northern Ireland. There was no doubt, therefore, that Signor Mussolini was declaring war on America too when he made that remark."

"This war is being forced upon us by the enemies of civilisation," declared Lieut. Whitney. "There is much fine idealism in America, but it has been built up only in the last few years. There are practical people who have warned us against being drawn into war. This is especially noticeable among the younger generation of America who have taken the position that they will only fight for self-defence."

"But has America awakened now to the fact that Britain is holding the front line of that defence. It would be a dangerous policy to forget that."

"What the Chinese was to China, what the Maginot Line was to the French, so is Britain to us in our defence of the rights of freedom and civilisation."

## Waiting For Denser War Clouds

4,000 AMERICANS IN SHANGHAI

SHANGHAI, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—It appears that a great majority of Shanghai's 4,000 Americans are waiting for denser war clouds before following the United States Government's advice to leave the Far East.

The male staffs of major American firms are being conserved at full strength, leaving it to individual employees to evacuate their families.

American women are mostly firm in their intentions to stay until actual evacuation is underway.

A small number of Americans are, however, reported to be preparing to send their families home.

Officials of the American president Lines revealed that passage was booked only until the end of December, adding that they received no order to bring ships to Shanghai, although it would not be difficult to free three or four vessels from the coastal runs in the United States.

## ECONOMIC PRESSURE ON JAPAN

ATTEMPTS "NOT SUCCESSFUL"

TOKYO, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—Pointing out that British and American attempts to apply economic pressure against Japan "have never been successful in changing her policy of constructing a new order," the JAPAN TIMES doubts that such steps will be successful now.

"Foreign statesmen who still think Japan can be brought to her knees by throttling her economic arteries feeding her economic and industrial system, are ignorant of the change that has been wrought internationally or the temper of the opinion prevailing in this country," the daily states.

### ACTUAL SITUATION

"Their ignorance of the actual situation is only matched by the attitude of one British statesman who, referring to the reopening of the Burma Road, was quoted as having said that the entry of the Japanese military forces into Indo-China and the subsequent conclusion of the Three-Power Alliance, are 'factors determining Britain's hopes of appeasing the Japanese Government.'"

## JAPANESE WILL FEEL RESULTS

ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—Mr. Churchill's decision to reopen the Burma Road will help to continue the Chinese resistance, which has made the world marvel, against the Japanese war of aggression, says the POST DISPATCH.

The paper adds that Britain's control of the Road will give her power to stifle or encourage the Chinese armies.

Now the signal is given to continue the stream of munitions Japan will feel the results in the intensification of the troublesome guerrilla warfare.

## RATHER CLUMSY BLACKMAIL

LONDON, Oct. 10 (British Wireless)—The reaction of the public opinion in the United States to the scarcely disguised attempt at intimidation by the Axis Powers in co-operation with Japan has been followed here with as much understanding as interest.

There was never any doubt in London that the originators of this rather clumsy blackmail would not have long to wait before being shown how mistaken their tactics were.

THE TIMES reviewing, in an editorial today, the recent movements of the American opinion towards the recognition of the way of life which the Americans and British cherish in common, constituted by the totalitarian menace and in favour of increasing aid to Britain and her associates in the war for freedom, says:

"Far from being halted by almost an open threat of the new Pact which is in fact, a definite alliance of three great aggressor Powers to prevent any interference with their grandiose schemes for dividing the world, these movements of opinion in the United States have been given immense impetus."

"It is not merely a proud nation that resents an attempt to dictate its policy from outside. Open co-operation between the aggressor Powers in Europe and the aggressor Power in Eastern Asia convinced many who had hitherto been sceptical that the greater part of the world is in danger of being brought, under the domination of Governments who reject ideals and principles and which are the very foundation of Western civilisation and of the American way of life."

### WILL BE EXPOSED

"It has also convinced them that if these Powers are allowed to impose their will upon Europe, Asia and Africa, the American countries will find it almost impossible to withstand a pressure to which they will be exposed."

"Nor apart from this vivid realisation of this danger are the Americans in the mood to abandon tamely before the threats of a Japan, supporting and supported by the Axis Powers, all great interests, cultural as well as political and commercial, which her citizens have built up over many years outside of the American continents."

Mr. Cordell Hull and Mr. Sumner Wells both made it plain at once that no threats would be allowed to deflect the policy of the United States which is still intended by furnishing supplies and ammunition to help the British Government and the Governments of the British Dominions, in what we hope will be their successful defence against armed aggression."

### SPANISH INTEREST

MADRID, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—The greatest interest is being taken here in the American moves in the Pacific and the stronger attitude being adopted by Britain towards Japan.

Owing to lack hitherto of Japanese counter-moves, the Tripartite Agreement is regarded as only serving to demonstrate Britain's strength here at a time when such demonstration is most useful to Britain.

Today the Press is noticeably more impartial than usual.

"There is the case of hitching the cart before the horse. The positive policy shown by Japan in sending military forces in Indo-China and concluding a treaty with Italy and Germany is the result and never the cause of the policy persistently followed by the British Government in the Far East."

"The trouble with us is that we had too much faith in British sense to understand and appreciate how we tried to avoid friction outside China."

## Daylight Attacks On Oil Plant At Homburg

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—R.A.F. bombers yesterday made daylight attacks on the oil plant at Homburg, on barges and bridges at the canal-junction at Annaburg, on railway sidings at New Warndorf and Homburg and on the Texel aerodrome, says an Air Ministry communique.

Daylight attack was also made on shipping at Le Havre. One of our aircraft has not reported to the base.

During the night our bombers, although hampered by severe weather conditions, carried out attacks on wide-spread industrial and military objectives in Germany and enemy occupied territory.

### ALUMINIUM WORKS

Industrial targets included the oil plant and munitions factory at Cologne, aluminium works at Grevenbroich, Krupp's works at Essen and the electric power station at Reischolz.

Railway communications and goods yards at Cologne, Duesseldorf, Wesel, Brussels and several enemy aerodromes were also bombed. Channel ports, from Amsterdam to Havre, were again attacked.

Fleet Air Arm aircraft operating with the Coastal Command, bombed shipping and naval quays and workshops at Brest. Hits were registered on enemy destroyers.

One of our aircraft has not reported to the base.

### POLISH UNITS

According to a news bulletin, broadcast from Daventry last night, the Under-Secretary for Air,

## TERROR RAIDS UNDER COVER OF DARKNESS

### Luftwaffe Meets With Accurate A.A. Fire

LONDON, Oct. 10 (British Wireless)—German terror raids under cover of darkness were again mainly on London during the night of Wednesday-Thursday.

The Luftwaffe met with fierce A.A. fire. An Agency reports the emphatic accuracy of the A.A. gunners' shooting and described how they shot down within a few minutes a large proportion of the parachute flares dropped by the Germans.

This morning's joint Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security communique says: "Last night enemy aircraft directed attacks principally against London and the suburban areas. Bombs were dropped in several other parts of Southern England. Attacks were also made in North-West England and South Wales."

**FIRES UNDER CONTROL**  
"Fires in London and the suburban areas were again promptly dealt with and brought under control. At several points, houses were hit and some industrial premises damaged."

"Reports of casualties are not yet complete. A number of people were injured and some fatally in a building in London, which was hit by a high explosive bomb. No reports of any large numbers of persons killed or injured have been received from any quarter."

"Bombs dropped in districts of South-West England and in one town in South Wales, caused

### NINE SHOT DOWN

According to a news bulletin broadcast from Daventry last night, nine out of 11 German raiders were shot down yesterday. Three were destroyed on the previous day.

damage to houses. The number of casualties is not large but some persons are fatally injured.

### FEW INJURED

"In South-East England several casualties are reported from one district. Elsewhere very few persons were injured and the total damage was very slight."

"In a north-west town and the surrounding districts, a number of incendiary bombs were dropped, but these were speedily dealt with. There have been no reports of serious damage. The number of casualties was very small."

## NEW PRESIDENT OF CUBA

TOKYO, Oct. 10 (Reuter)—The Emperor of Japan has cabled felicitations to Colonel Fulgencio Batista, the new President of Cuba on the occasion of his inauguration ceremony. It is announced today.

1907-1940  
33rd ANNIVERSARY

UPON THE OCCASION OF OUR THIRTY-THIRD ANNIVERSARY WE WISH TO EXTEND GREETINGS AND BEST WISHES TO OUR MANY FRIENDS—OLD AND NEW

ANNIVERSARY SPECIALS

GIFT COUPONS—With few exceptions, purchases up to \$1 or several purchases totalling \$1 is entitled to one Gift Coupon for exchange for goods.

ANNIVERSARY VALUES—Wide selection of daily necessities, being offered at Special Prices at the 'Anniversary Values' Counter.

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# LAMMERTS' AUCTIONS

## PUBLIC AUCTION

THE Undersigned have received instructions

to sell by

## PUBLIC AUCTION

on

Friday, the 11th October, 1940 commencing at 10.30 a.m.

at No. 48B, Nathan Road (2nd Floor), Kowloon.

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

On View from Thursday, the 10th October, 1940.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS. AUCTIONEERS.

## PUBLIC AUCTION

THE Undersigned have received instructions

to sell by

## PUBLIC AUCTION

on

Friday, the 11th October, 1940 commencing at 2.30 p.m.

at their Sales Room, No. 35, Han-kow Road, Kowloon.

A QUANTITY OF VALUABLE HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE

comprising:—

Teakwood Dining Room, Drawing Room, Bed Room and Office Furniture, Carpets, Rugs, Table Fans, Lamps, Perambulators, Gramophones and Records, Cutlery, Clocks, Pictures, E. P. Brass, Porcelain and Glass Ware, Curios, Ornaments, Cooking Utensils, etc., etc.

also

A QUANTITY OF BLACKWOOD AND RATTAN FURNITURE

and

- 1 Tientsin Carpet
- 1 Piano Accordion
- 1 Combination Safe
- 1 Iron Safe
- 1 "Rolliecord" Camera
- 2 Dining Room Suites

also

- 1 Reflex Camera F2.9 Victor Lens
- 1 Western Exposure Meter
- 1 Lot Camera Accessories

On View from Thursday, the 10th October, 1940.

Terms: Cash on Delivery.

LAMMERT BROS. AUCTIONEERS.

## GIRL FAINTS AT FIRST AID CLASS

An actual first aid demonstration was given by students enrolled in the first aid class at the General Service School during an army first aid show held recently at the Philippine Military Academy for the students. During the showing one of the students fainted after seeing the different types of hemorrhages. The lights were turned on and the students following first aid instructions stood at a distance from the unconscious girl allowing persons near her to treat her unmolesied.

Those who treated the girl made her lie down, with feet elevated, massage her and finally gave her a drink of water added with drops of spirit of ammonia. The girl who fainted was Miss Rosalina Edano. Those who rendered her first aid were Dr. B. D. Nebres, Mrs. Vicente Lucero and Mrs. Manuel.

## A.R.P. Orders

OCTOBER 9, 1940

A.R.P. Orders issued by Wing Commander A.H.S. Steele-Parkins, O.B.E., Director of Air Raid Precautions.

### APPOINTMENTS

The following appointments are notified with effect from October 9, 1940:

H. 1929 Miss W. Robinson to be District Warden for duty at Kowloon Headquarters.

Yammetti Division—District Warden "C" H. C. Lau to be Deputy Divisional Warden.

Deputy District Warden "D" F. A. Dixon to be District Warden "D."

K. 253 Ng Yiu-chai to be Deputy District Warden "D."

Aberdeen Division—H. 1401 Senior Warden Chap Pak-luk to be Deputy District Warden "A."

H. 1418 Senior Warden Michael Tse to be Deputy District Warden "B."

H. 1420 Senior Warden Tsun Kwan-chai to be Deputy District Warden "C."

### MEETING

Shamshulpo Division—There will be a meeting of District Wardens and their deputies in the Yee Kuk Street Dispensary on Friday, October 11, 1940, at 6.15 p.m.

### EXAMINATION RESULTS

The following having passed a recent Anti-gas and V. A. Course are posted to the A.R.P. Auxiliary Reserve, St. John Ambulance Association and Brigade:

Miss Beeban Abbas, Mr. T. W. Ayock, Mrs. M. T. Bebbington, Mrs. E. H. Maycock, Mrs. D. Palce, Mrs. C. I. Pryde, Miss D. Redwood, and Mrs. M. Wilcocks.

At a recent examination the following qualified as Air Raid Wardens but are not available for A.R.P. service:

J. Velasco, Lai Hok, Tam Tin, Lee Jing-cheong and Yeung Man-yiu.

### AUXILIARY FIRE SERVICE

The Superintendent, Auxiliary Fire Service, publishes the following information for all concerned:

Hongkong Division:—

October 10, 1940.—There will be no parade.

October 13, 1940.—Platoons Nos. 1 to 8 will parade at Wanchai Parade Ground at 5.15 p.m. Dress-blue overalls.

October 17, 1940.—Platoons Nos. 9 to 17 will parade at Wanchai Parade Ground at 5.15 p.m. Dress-blue overalls.

Kowloon Division:—

October 10, 1940.—There will be no parade.

October 14, 1940.—Platoons Nos. 18 to 23 will parade at Terminus Fire Station at 5.15 p.m. Wet drill. Dress-blue overalls.

October 17, 1940.—Platoons Nos. 24 to 29 will parade at Terminus Fire Station at 5.15 p.m. Dress-blue overalls.

### NOTICE

Will the following Warden please send his present address to A.R.P. Headquarters, 88 Morrison Hill Road:

H. 1077 Ching Kwok-hung, (Sgt.) B. H. PUCKLE, Deputy Director of Air Raid Precautions.

## MUCH MONEY LYING IDLE IN SHANGHAI: CHINESE SAVE FOR RECONSTRUCTION

Judging from Chinese press reports in Shanghai, it would appear that Chungking and Chinese banks under its control are co-operating very closely for the purpose of urging the people to save money for the Government, for carrying out of various reconstruction programmes during the hostilities, reports the North China Daily News.

### REDUCED INTEREST

The banks are reducing interest on deposits, but the Joint Office of the Four Government Banks has declared an increase of interest on "national reconstruction" savings money, apparently for the purpose of absorbing private money for official use.

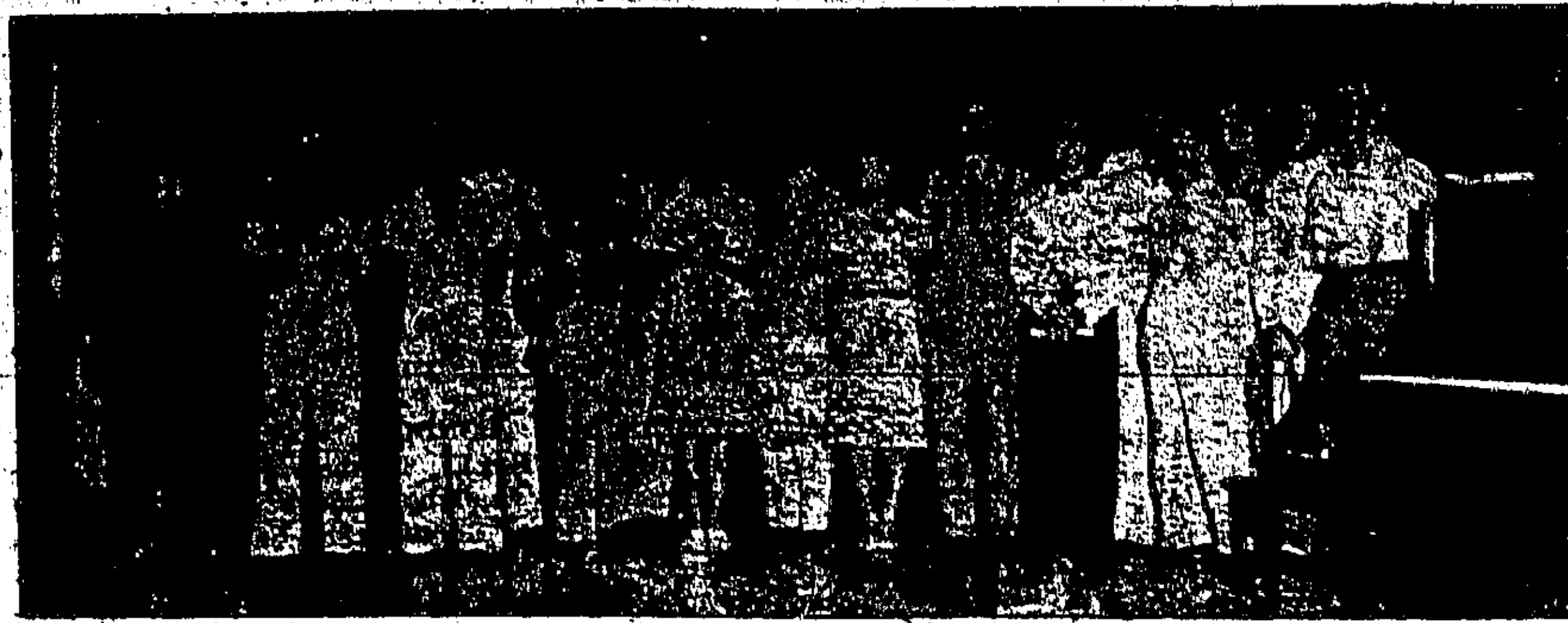
With the Chekiang Industrial Bank taking the lead in reducing the interest on current savings, several other leading commercial banks are now reported by the "Sin Wan Pao" to have also reduced their interest. The reduced interest on current savings of the Kinsheng Banking Bank, Bank of China South Seas Branch, Yen Yih Bank, the Joint Savings Bank and another bank

will be paid. Hitherto the banks have been paying an interest of four per cent. on all current savings but now the depositors will draw an interest of only three per cent.

### TOO MUCH IDLE MONEY

There is so much idle money in Shanghai that Chinese bankers have found it hard to use it in a profitable but legal manner, especially after the Chinese Government enforced regulations governing the punishment of profiteering merchants and requiring banks to deposit part of the savings money with Government institutions.

While the preservation of idle money is thus discouraged, Chungking is doing its utmost to urge people to save money and deposit it with Government institutions promising high interest and payment of principal after five years. The National Thrift and Reconstruction Savings Movement Committee is now in operation in the wartime capital, and its branches have been established in all provinces in "free China." It is learned that many rich Chinese in Shanghai prefer to participate in the official savings movement than to deposit their money with banks at a lower interest.



Group of local amateur artists who gave a successful variety entertainment at the Cheero Club recently. Several of the artists are appearing at a show for the Services at the Y.M.C.A. soon. The artists in the above picture include David Kossick, Vic. Labrum, G. Labrum, and J. T. R. Gilchrist.—(King's Studio).

## RACING RESULTS

Continued from Page 2

Oonagh ..... 15 54  
Royal Wedding Eve ..... 28 58

5452 4051

### RACE FOUR

Portrush, Eve of Hunting and Chatterbox were in front as the field past the stand, the rest being in a bunch. The field strung out in the back stretch, but the order of the first three was not altered until the home straight was reached, when Eve of Hunting (favourite) forged ahead to win.

Phoenix (second favourite) and Clowner made good spurts to take the remaining honours. Portrush and Chatterbox (third favourite) having failed badly. Sunlight View was fourth.

1—Hunan Handicap—First Section "D" Class (One and a Quarter Miles)

Mr. Eve's Eve of Hunting, 158 lbs. (Mr. Craven) 1

Mr. Unicorn's Phoenix, 146 lbs. (Mr. Liang) 2

Mr. Whittaker's Clowner, 147 lbs. (Mr. Chao) 3

Won by four lengths, two lengths between second and third.

Time: 2:37.2

Parl-mutuel:—

Winner: \$12.10

Places: \$5.50, \$2.00, \$0.50

Also ran: Bistre 146 lbs. (B. L. Tao); Chatterbox 150 (D. Black); National Success 143 (Yeung Wing-sing); Portrush 158 (H. S. Chang); Sunlight View 168 (H. C. Pih); The Leopard 148 (S. W. Lee).

### Betting

Bistre ..... 134 181  
Chatterbox ..... 1040 894  
Clowner ..... 558 658  
Eve of Hunting ..... 2098 1501  
National Success ..... 15 57  
Phoenix ..... 1064 1169  
Portrush ..... 350 402  
Sunlight View ..... 456 422  
The Leopard ..... 24 58

5769 5342

### RACE FIVE

Jumping off to a good start Lancashire Chips led all the way to the Black Rock, closely followed by Far View with the red-hot favourite Sapper a few lengths behind. On passing the Rock Lancashire Chips was overhauled by Far View with Sapper coming up strongly.

Coming into the straight Don Black urged his mount forward but could only obtain second position, three quarters of a length behind Far View, with Lancashire Chips two lengths behind.

5—Diamond Bay Handicap—"A" Class (1 Mile)

Mr. Lan's Far View, 164 lbs. (Mr. Pih) 1

Mrs. Grasset's Sapper, 165 lbs. (Mr. Black) 2

Mrs. Taggart's Lancashire Chips, 148 lbs. (Mr. Wei) 3

Won by three-quarters of a length, a length between second and third.

Time: 1:43.2

Parl-mutuel:—

Winner: \$12.60

Places: \$5.40, \$2.20, \$0.70

Also ran: Amicus Curiae, 156 lbs. (L. B. Chao); Baffin Bay, 160 (V. V. Needa); Devonian, 137 (C. Traverton); Lucky Lad, 144 (H. J. A. Hearne); Melody Star, 142 (D. S. Craven); Sparrow, 130 (Chiu Ki-fan); Tornado Star, 147 (S. W. Pan); Vanity Fair, 145 (L. P. Klu-ying).

### Betting

Amicus Curiae ..... 80 94  
Baffin Bay ..... 440 304  
Devonian ..... 53 67  
Far View ..... 1,635 1,111  
Lancashire Chips ..... 409 534  
Lucky Lad ..... 43 81  
Melody Star ..... 18 46  
Sapper ..... 2,528 1,659  
Sparrow ..... 11 24  
Tornado Star ..... 26 60  
Vanity Fair ..... 17 52

Total ..... 5,238 4,082

### RACE SIX

Punters had no difficulty in picking the winner in this event for from the rise of the barrier, Victoria, hot favourite, went right ahead, closely followed by Jane Doe and Oomph.

Passing the Rock, Blue Gate came up strongly from behind and, coming into the straight, easily overhauled the fast tiring Jane Doe, but strongly challenged by Galveston Bay for the second place. Nearing the Stands the order was still Victoria leading with Blue Gate second and Galveston Bay third, in which order the winning post was reached. Oomph was fourth and Dawn Star fifth.

6—Yunnan Handicap—2nd Section "C" Class (About 1 Mile 151 Yards)

Mr. Lan's Victoria, 150 lbs. (Mr. H. C. Pih) 1

Mr. Hung's Blue Gate, 150 lbs. (Mr. L. B. Chao) 2

Mr. T.K.L.'s Galveston Bay, 162 lbs. (Mr. Needa) 3

Won by four lengths, three lengths between second and third.

Time: 2:09.0

Parl-mutuel:—

Winner: \$9.80

Places: \$3.10, \$1.70, \$0.60

Also ran: Boolat Bay, 158 lbs. (S. W. Lee); Bronze Arrow, 150 (L. Yuen); Celtic Star, 150 (B. L. Tao); Dawn Star, 163 (Hearne); Jane Doe, 150 (S. W. Tang); Oomph, 145 (Ho Pak-ming); Rose Plains, 163 (W. G. Poy); Royal Highness, 140 (S. W. Pan); Soldier of Britain, 147 (Chu Ki-fan).

### Betting

Blue Gate ..... 606 563  
Boolat Bay ..... 99 158  
Bronze Arrow ..... 45 56  
Celtic Star ..... 394 384  
Dawn Star ..... 246 220  
Galveston Bay ..... 1,119 970  
Jane Doe ..... 124 158  
Oomph ..... 11 18  
Rose Plains ..... 389 435  
Royal Highness ..... 20 48  
Soldier of Britain ..... 11 28  
Victoria ..... 2,489 1,444

Total ..... 5,523 4,453

### RACE SEVEN

The pace was set by Jack O'Lantern which took the lead with a flying start, with Fel Ying second, and the rest of the field bunched behind. On passing the Rock the

## Training For Clash For Orient Title

Both Jack Roper and Luis Logan, who will clash for the heavyweight championship of the Orient at the Rizal Memorial Coliseum, Manila, on Oct. 19, have started their public training at the Teatro Nacional on Taft Avenue, reports the Manila Bulletin.

Roper works out first, starting at 3.30 p.m., and Logan starts his sparring tilts at 5.30. The other boys who will have a spot on the Oct. 19 card also train at the Teatro Nacional, between the time Roper concludes his workouts and Logan begins his.

Logan has been training at his own private gymnasium for over a month but he will continue daily workouts at the Teatro Nacional in order to let the fight public see him in training.

### SPARRING PARTNERS

A group of big boys from Nichols Field will act as sparring partners for Roper. Big Boy Martinez, who recently battled Young Schmeling at the Coliseum, will be his principal sparring mate. Logan has his own retinue of sparring partners with whom he has been working out for the past month in preparation for his coming bout.

Roper has not as yet revealed whether he will fight Logan in the regular orthodox style or as a left-hander. He can fight either way and he packs a terrific wallop in his left hand.

Logan has been training for both the right hand and orthodox styles in order to be prepared to tackle the American in any style he may choose to use on Oct. 19.

lead was taken by Piet Hein, followed by Jack O'Lantern and Fel Ying, with Bressay making a strong challenge. Coming into the straight Bressay took second place, with Gold Coin coming up strongly. Bressay was, however, beaten by the Winning Post by half a length, by Piet Hein (favourite), while Gold Coin could only fill third place, two lengths behind.

7—Hunan Handicap—2nd Section "D" Class (1 Mile)

Mr. Hollandia's Piet Hein, 140 lbs. (Mr. Wei) 1

Mr. T. & E's Bressay, 161 lbs. (Mr. Hearne) 2

Mr. L.T.F.'s Gold Coin, 146 lbs. (Mr. Liang) 3

Won by half a length, two lengths between second and third.

Time: 2:41.4

Parl-mutuel:—

Winner: \$9.60

Places: \$5.50, \$2.20, \$0.60

Also ran: Ascot Vale, 140 lbs. (W. G. Poy); Fel Ying, 143 (Ho Pak-ming); Jack O'Lantern, 147 (J. Barrow); Plain View, 135 (Yeung Wing-sing).

### Betting

Ascot Vale ..... 800 494  
Bressay ..... 1,013 688  
Fel Ying ..... 55 80  
Gold Coin ..... 749 507  
Jack O'Lantern ..... 394 327  
Piet Hein ..... 2,497 1,690  
Plain View ..... 33 48

Total ..... 5,251 3,832

### RACE EIGHT

On the first time passing the Stands Amber II was slightly ahead of the field. Beating the Rock Shuttlecock took the lead followed by Amber II and Brown Derby and Centre Court.

In the home run Brown Derby forged ahead with Shuttlecock second and Piccadilly Jim third. These positions were maintained to the end, with a length and a half separating the winner and the second pony, with Piccadilly Jim two lengths behind.

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ALL SIZES.

LADIES' SALON

LANE, CRAWFORD, LTD.

## New! 'REX' RECORDS

9624—MARACAS—"Cuban Suite" ... Rumba

NINO DE HEREZ—Teada and his Orchestra

9627—STARDUST—JUST ONE MORE CHANCE—Donny Dennis, with Vocal

9630—I HEAR BLUEBIRDS ... Quick Step

THIS YEAR'S ROSES ... Fox Trot

9635—WHEN I DREAM OF HOME ... Fox Trot

TIGGERTY-BOO ... March

9634—A NIGHTINGALE SANG IN BERKELEY SQUARE—Fox Trot

SAY IT—(Over and over again) ... Fox Trot

9633—TOO ROMANTIC—"The Road Singapore" Slow Fox Trot

DON'T YOU EVER CRY ... Slow Fox Trot

9632—ALL PAIS TOGETHER—WHEN OUR DREAMS GROW OLD—Primo Scala's Accordion Band, with Vocal

9631—WHO TOLD YOU I CARED!—"Kid Nightingale" Fox Trot

ON THE ISLE OF MAY ... Fox Trot

9630—I WAS WATCHING A MAN PAINT A FENCE—Fox Trot

SWEET POTATO PIPER—"The Road to Singapore" Fox Trot

Terry Shand and his Orchestra, with Vocal

9618—THE BUM SONG—HALLELUJAH, I'M A BUM—Frank Luther, with Vocal

9618—NO, MAMMA, NO! ... Quick Step

IN MY DREAM PARADE ... Fox Trot

9616—A NIGHTINGALE SANG IN BERKELEY SQUARE—New Foxtrot

DON'T EVER PASS ME BY—Eddie Carls, with Vocal

9608—ONE ALONE—"The Desert Song" IN THE STILL OF THE NIGHT—Caven O'Connor, with Vocal

9638—LONESOME, THAT'S ALL ... Waltz

LAND OF MY SUNSET DREAMS ... Waltz

9607—CHARLIE KUNZ PIANO MELODY No. D.38 Intro—"A nightingale sang in Berkeley Square" "Arm in arm (Just you and me)" "The Wood-pecker Song" (Contd.) Intro—"If I should fall in love again" "Don't ever pass me by" "When our dreams grow old" Charlie Kunz Piano Solo.

## CHINA EMPORIUM, LTD.

(MUSICAL DEPT.)

8—Katoomba Handicap—"C" Class (About 1 Mile 151 Yards)

Mr. Cocoa's Brown Derby, 162 lbs. (Mr. Black) 1

Mr. Monestoy's Shuttlecock, 147 lbs. (Mr. Hearne) 2



# Finance and Commerce

## Colonial Development Scheme

### EXPERTS STILL BEING SENT OUT

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—The British Colonial Development Scheme is to go ahead despite the preoccupations created by the war.

Educational and social services in the colonies are still being developed and experts from the Ministry of Labour are being sent out to ensure the benefit of orderly development of Trade Unionism to colonial workers.

All that will stand in the way of 100 per cent. implementation of the recent far-seeing Act will be the absence of trained personnel, material diverted for war purposes and lack of shipping.

At the same time, the colonies are making a great contribution to the war effort in the economic field, aided by the loss of European markets.

The finding of alternative markets with the added complication arising from the British agreement to purchase all available commodities from the Free French colonies, is being closely studied in conjunction with the United States and the South American countries are likely to be consulted.

## TIENTSIN FUR PROBLEM POSITION STILL OBSCURE

TIENTSIN, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—Tientsin is confronted with a major problem now that Japanese regulations governing transportation and examination of raw materials for light industry are being introduced.

At present, the situation is still not clarified, but it is generally believed that a complete shut-out of the local fur export trade will result with the consequences that some 1,500 foreign fur merchants, their employees and families might be migrating to Shanghai.

Perhaps the extent of the entire issue can better be appreciated when it is recalled that the fur export trade has been quoted as high as U.S.\$10,000,000 a year from North China.

## EASTERN GROUP CONFERENCE

JERUSALEM, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—It was announced here yesterday that Palestine will be represented at the Eastern Group Conference at New Delhi on October 25 called to devise measures for the co-ordination of war supplies in the British Commonwealth east of Suez.

## Annual Congress Of Unions

### Great Reception For Mr. Ernest Bevin

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—Mr. Ernest Bevin, Minister of Labour, and the British Trade Unions leader, met with a great reception yesterday when he addressed the annual congress of Unions.

The British Labour Movement, he said, at the blackest moment in history came forward and helped by voluntarily foregoing its standing trade rights.

Labour claims a share in the working out of the destiny of the nation, and in the new methods for the future.

COURT CIRCULAR SOCIETY Steps are being taken, he went on, to see that the diplomatic service moves in this new environment and that the limited Court Circular society is gone for good.

In the future, there must be more freedom in the hitherto exclusive Government service.

If a secondary school boy can save the country in a Spitfire, the same boy can be trained to produce the new world.

## U.S. Excess Profits Legislation

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—President Roosevelt yesterday signed the excess profits legislation against profiteering on military contracts, but designed to encourage defence enterprises.

## MR. MILLER STILL UNDER DETENTION

BUCHAREST, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—Although Mr. Miller, an Englishman employed by the Astra Romano Company, is still detained by the police, it is understood that enquiries have established his complete innocence of any charge of sabotage activities.

## LACONIC CAIRO COMMUNIQUE

CAIRO, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—The Italian force on Tuesday moved eastwards in the Bir Emda area south of Sidi Barrani.

It consisted of a column of motor transport, escorted by light tanks, and in the laconic terms of the communique issued here, "it withdrew again to its original position before dusk."

## TREASURY CLERK'S LYSOL DEATH

About two hours after he had served as a juror in the Supreme Court, Singapore, Mr. Godfrey Eric Siddons, Special Grade Clerk in the Treasury, drank lysol in his house at Second Avenue, Bukit Timah Road, sank into unconsciousness, and died in the Tan Tock Seng Hospital the following morning without regaining consciousness.

The Singapore Coroner, Mr. W. G. Porter, at the inquiry, returned a verdict "that Mr. Siddons took his own life by drinking lysol."

"I am not prepared, however, to make any comments as to the state of his mind at the time he drank the lysol," added the Coroner.

Inspector Sardar Singh said that Mr. Siddons was serving as a juror in a criminal case in which a Chinese cashier of the North Bridge Road Branch of the Oversea-Chinese Banking Corporation Ltd. was sentenced to 11 months' rigorous imprisonment on a criminal breach of trust charge that day.

"I do not think this had a great effect on his mind," remarked Inspector Sardar Singh.

Mr. D. E. Siddons, building inspector of the Municipality and brother of the deceased, told the Coroner that he believed that his brother was very much upset by remarks passed by his friends about his physical deformity.

This, he said, might have caused a sudden brain-storm which led to his drinking the lysol. He said that he was quite sure that his brother had no financial difficulties. His brother was a bachelor, and was living with his mother.

Mr. Siddons said that when his brother was promoted to a Special Grade clerk about two or three

## SUPPORT FOR INCOME-TAX

## CHAMBER CHAIRMAN CRITICISES GOVERNMENT

Support for the proposed tax on incomes—which "puts the burden most on the shoulders of the strongest, and spares the poor and weak"—subject to it being Pan-Malayan as well as being in force for only a defined period after the war had ended, and the administration of which must be firm and prepared to "deal ruthlessly with evasion"—was expressed by the chairman of the Singapore Chamber of Commerce, the Hon. Mr. J. I. Dawson, when speaking at the half-yearly meeting of the Chamber, says the Malaya Tribune.

"Let me express my personal opinion, formed after weeks of study—along with others—of many forms of taxes, that postulating the necessity to broaden the basis of taxation in order to meet war expenditure and to preserve our sound financial structure, there is no other than a tax on incomes," said Mr. Dawson.

"But if such a tax be attempted to be imposed only in the Colony, it would be practically unworkable. It must be Pan-Malayan," stressed Mr. Dawson, who added that it must further be clearly stated that it would be in force for only a defined period, "after His Majesty the King has declared the war to be ended," and in that respect be under the control of the legislatures.

The chairman recalled the speech made by his predecessor at the last annual general meeting, in which mention of the circular sent to all members, to ascertain their views on the proposal to introduce income-tax, was made.

Neither the number of replies received, nor the opinions contained in them, were sufficient to enable an authoritative statement to be sent to Government, said Mr. Dawson.

"But I may say that there were two main divergences of opinion. The public wanted a War Loan to be floated without delay, and argued that such a loan could be serviced without a tax on incomes."

GOVT. CRITICISED "The Government," continued Mr. Dawson, "held the view that the tax question should be settled first, and from its proceeds funds could go home."

"Clearly the organisation and operation of a tax of this nature must cause a long delay and, in my opinion, Government showed a much less lively appreciation of the great urgency of the financial needs than did the public."

Mr. Dawson then referred to the successful flotation of the \$25,000,000 War Loan, "but I feel that had Government borne in mind the French saying 'leuler pour mieux sauter' and put the Loan out some six months ago, a far greater sum would have cheerfully and speedily been secured."

Referring to the War Savings Certificates, Mr. Dawson stated that they were "an excellent means of encouraging thrift, and enabling the small man to help in financing the War."

He said that the Government should be criticised for not having taken more steps to encourage thrift and saving, and for not having taken more steps to encourage the public to buy War Savings Certificates.

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## Beaverbrook Resignation Speculation

### MR. LLOYD GEORGE AS SUCCESSOR?

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—The possibility of Mr. Lloyd George returning to office is being debated in London political circles.

Now that the British aircraft production programme is on its upward way, speculation is based upon the fact that for a number of years past Lord Beaverbrook, Minister for Aircraft Production, has not found it possible to spend the winter in Great Britain owing to asthma.

It is noted that only a short time ago, one of Lord Beaverbrook's newspapers contained a pointed reference to this annual affliction.

Still greater speculation is aroused by any attempt to nominate a successor to so dynamic an organizer should Lord Beaverbrook decide not merely to take a winter holiday but to leave office.

The more cautious suggest that Lord Beaverbrook's second-in-command and former Civil Lord of the Admiralty, Colonel Llewellyn, would be a possible successor.

## S'HAH MERCHANTS CONCERNED OVER GOODS IN HANOI

It is reported by the "National Herald" that Chinese manufacturers and merchants in Shanghai who have goods stranded in Indo-China are much worried and have petitioned the proper authorities to request authorities at Hanoi not to confiscate the goods, which are said to be worth thousands of dollars, reports the North China Daily News.

The report does not mention whether or not a confiscation order has been issued, but it is said that information that French authorities

at Hanoi would confiscate those goods which have not been removed after six months has caused extreme uneasiness among Chinese business men here.

Quoting a factory manager, the report further states that there are still goods worth thousands of dollars stranded in Indo-China and that they belong to Shanghai merchants. It is contended that it

is not at all the fault of merchants that the goods have not been moved, because the situation in the French port has been so changeable and the shipping schedule has been so irregular that it has been impossible to have the goods transported to another place. All affected merchants desire to have their goods moved out at once, it is stated.

It is stated that the goods have not been moved, because the situation in the French port has been so changeable and the shipping schedule has been so irregular that it has been impossible to have the goods transported to another place. All affected merchants desire to have their goods moved out at once, it is stated.

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SAY  
**Gordon's**  
...and know  
what you're  
drinking!



NO COLOURING MATTER  
NO INJURIOUS INGREDIENTS

## WHAT GOVT. SPENDS ON HIGHER LIVING COSTS

The cost of living allowances granted to Government employees in the Colony makes an average monthly expenditure of \$22,000. This is revealed by a Treasury official in a special Malaya Tribune interview.

The Straits Settlements, together with the F.M.S., started the scheme of giving certain classes of employees a cost of living allowance in November last year. It was purely a Malayan move, and was not the result of a Colonial Office order which would apply to all Colonies.

Every month, the rise or fall in the cost of living of those classes of Government employees most affected by food prices is reviewed by a committee set up by Government.

Certain classes which received allowances of \$2.20 and \$2.55 have had their allowances raised by twenty-five cents, while classes which received allowances of \$2.85 and \$3.20 have had their allowances raised by thirty-five cents.

The allowances are mainly meant for Class Three clerks of the General Clerical Service, and daily paid labourers.

The Class Three clerks receive salaries ranging from \$55 to \$95, and a close check has shown that the monthly allowances paid to them helps to meet the additional expenditure of increased food prices since the outbreak of war.

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## HONGKONG SHARE QUOTATIONS

STOCK EXCHANGE. SHAREBROKERS' ASSOCIATION

Buyers	Sellers	Salos	Nominal	9 OCT.		Buyer	Seller	Salos	Nominal
				Banks					
			\$1305	H.K. Banks				\$1305	
			274	Do. (Col. Reg.)					274
			284	Do. (Lon. Reg.)					284
			27	Chartered Banks					27
			282	Mercantile Bks. "A"					282
			210	Mercantile Bks. "C"					210
			272	Bank of East Asia					272
				N. C. & S. Banks					50 cts
				Insurance					
		\$190		Canton Insurance					\$190
				Union Insurance				\$406	
\$395	\$405		\$1	Underwriters				\$1	
			\$150	H.K. Firms					\$150
				Shipping					
			\$120	Douglases					\$120
			\$11	Steamboats	\$8				
			\$100	Indo-China (Prof.)					\$100
			\$20	Indo-China (Def.)					\$100
			26/3	Shells					36/3
			\$6.90	Waterboats					\$6.90
				Docks, Wharves, Godowns, etc.					
		\$90		H.K. & K. Wharves					\$91
			\$4.30	Providents	\$4.06			\$4.10	
	\$104			H.K. Docks (Old)				\$184	
	\$104			H.K. Docks (New)				\$16	
			\$292	+Shanghai Docks					\$272
				Mining					
			14/0	Kailans					14/0
			\$91	Rauba					\$8
			12 cts	Hong Kong Mines					
				Lands, Hotels and Buildings					
		\$3.10		H.K. & S. Hotels				\$3.10	
\$30	\$304			H.K. Lands					\$304
			\$100	Do. 4% Debentures				\$100	
			\$10	Shanghai Lands					
			\$3.15	H.K. Realities					\$3.10
			\$7.10	Humphreys					\$72
			\$1012	Chinese Estates					
				Cotton Mills					
			\$39	Ewo (S.)					\$37
			\$181	Shai Cottons (S.)					\$180
				Zoong Singa (S.)					
				Wing On Textiles (S.)					\$12
				Public Utilities					
	\$15.60	\$154		H.K. Tramways					\$15
			\$7.40	Peak Trams (old)					\$8
			\$3.70	Peak Trams (new)					\$4
\$584				Star Ferries				\$591	
\$23				Ymatit Ferries	\$22				
			\$6.90	China Lights (O)				\$6.60	
			\$6.60	China Lights (New)					\$6
		\$26		H.K. Electric (Old)					\$36
				H.K. Electric (New)					\$35
\$36				Macao Electric (Old)					
			\$16	Macao Electric (New)					
			\$11	Sandakan Lights					
\$23				Telephones (old)				\$23	
\$10				Telephones (new)				\$10	
				S'pore Tractions (Ord.)					
				Industrials					
			\$14.90	Cald. Macg. (Ord.) S.					
			\$12	Cald. Macg. (Prof.) S.					
			\$1	Canton Ice	50 cts.			\$154	
\$6.60		\$6.60		Cements				\$6.60	
				H.K. Bores					
				H.K. Govt. Loans					
			\$39	4% Loan				100%	
			\$95	3 1/2% (1924)				\$95	
			\$95	3 1/2% (1940)					
				Miscellaneous					
			\$18	Dairy Farms					\$18
				Entertainments					\$6.60
\$6.60			\$1.60	Constructions (old)					\$1.8
			\$1	Constructions (new)					
			\$7.45	Lane Crawford				\$7	
				Nanyang Tobacco	\$2 1/2				
			\$2.15	Sinceres					\$2.2
			\$21	Watsons	\$4.40			\$3.60	
			25/4	Ch. S. & S. 1895 Bk					25/4
			\$33	H.K. Wing On					\$39
				S'hai Wing On					\$14
				Vibro Piling				\$8	
	\$8		6/9	Maramana Inv. (Lon.)					
			2/8	Maramana Inv. (H.K.)					
			\$1	Wm. Powells					\$1
				+Sale to Shanghai					



## FOREIGN MARKETS &amp; QUOTATIONS

## MONEY AND EXCHANGE

## CLOSING QUOTATIONS

OCTOBER 9, 1940

On London:—  
Telegraphic Transfer, 1/8 7/4  
Bank Bills, on demand 1/8 7/4  
Credits 4 months' sight 1/3 1/2

On Shanghai:—  
On demand ..... 380

On Singapore:—  
On demand ..... 52 3/4

On Japan:—  
On demand ..... 106

On India:—  
Telegraphic Transfer, 1/2 1/2  
and demand ..... 92 1/2

On New York:—  
Bank Bills, on demand 52 7/8  
Credits 60 days' sight 53 3/4

On Batavia:—  
On demand ..... 42 3/4

On Paris:—  
Bank Bills, on demand 108 5/8  
Credits 4 months' sight 110 5/8

On Saigon:—  
On demand ..... 80 1/8

On Manila:—  
On demand ..... 45 3/4

On Bangkok:—  
On demand ..... 7

On Sterling Notes:—  
Bank Buying Rate ... Nov.  
Bar Silver per oz. .... 337/16

## Calcutta Exchange

Calcutta, Oct. 9 (Reuter).  
T.T. on Japan, 81-1/4.

## India Rupee Paper

Bombay, Oct. 9 (Reuter).  
Govt. 3 1/2 Rupee, 91-02-0.

## LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

(REUTER'S SERVICE)

London, Oct. 9.  
The following quotations are the middle prices at the close of the market in London. All quotations are subject to confirmation and no responsibility is assumed for errors in transmission.

War Loan, 3 1/2% (Red, after 1952)	101-13/16
London-K'loon Rly. 5%	6
Chinese 4 1/2% Gold Loan 1898 (Brit. Issue)	30
Chinese 5% Gold Bonds, 1925-47	35
Chin. 4 1/2% Anglo-French Loan, 1908	44
Chinese 5% Crisp Loan, 1912	12
Chinese 5% Reorg. Loan, 1913 (Ldn. Is.)	18
Chinese 8% Ster. Notes, 1925 (Vickers)	9
Chin. Imperial Rly. 5% Loan	41
Honan Rly. 5%	10
Hukang Rly. 5%, 1911 (L.P. N.Y. Issue)	12
Hukang Rly. 5%, 1911 (German Issue)	10
Lung Tsing & U. Hal Rly. 5% 1913	8
S'hai-N'King Rly. 5%	12
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Stpd.)	8
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (German Stpd.)	8
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Brit. Stpd. Supl. Loan)	8
Tientsin-Pukow Rly. 5% (Ger. Stpd. Supl. Loan)	8
Jap. 6% Ster. Loan, 1924	19
Ger. 7% Intl. Loan, 1924	7
Chartered Bank	64
H.K. & S'hai Bank (Ldn. Reg.)	64
H.K. & S'hai Bank (Oln. Reg.)	74
Chinese Eng. & Mining (bearer)	14
Chosen Corporation	4
Pekin Syndicate	2
S'hai Elec. Contr. Co.	15
S'hai Waterworks "A"	13
Union Insurance	20
Gula Kalumpung Rubber	13/0
S.A. Tob. (bearer)	32/14
Mercantile Bank	104
Dunlop Rubber	30
Bristol Aeroplane	9/8
Imperial Chemical Ind.	27/3
United Steel	18/7 1/2
Woolworths	57/3
Marsman Investments	7/8
Western Holdings	9
Sub-Nigel	157/6
Shell Trans. & Trad. (bearer)	36/3
Nat. Defence Bonds, 3%	101 1/2
London-Midlands-Railway, 3%	12 1/2
Great Western Railway, 3%	31 1/2
Nat. Bank of India, 3%	24 1/2

## LONDON GOLD

London, Oct. 9 (Reuter).  
Bar Gold, Fine per oz. 168/-

## PAYNE &amp; CO.

COMMODITY BROKERS  
STOCK EXCHANGE BUILDING  
HONGKONG

## COMMODITY MARKET REVIEW

(FROM PAYNE &amp; CO.)

NEW YORK, October 9, 1940.

## SINGAPORE RUBBER

	Previous	October 9	
	Close	Opening	Closing
S P O T	37-1/2	37-5/8	37-3/8
JAN.-MAR.	35-1/2	35-5/8	35-1/2
APR.-JUNE	34 cts.	34 cts.	33-3/4

The market was steady at decline.

## LONDON RUBBER

	Previous	Today's	
	buyers	close	Change
S P O T	11-7/8	11-7/8	unch.
NOVEMBER	11-7/8	11-7/8	unch.
DECEMBER	11-7/8	11-13/16	off 1/16
JAN.-MAR.	11-13/16	11-13/16	unch.
APRIL-JUNE	11-11/16	11-11/16	unch.

The market was idle.

NEW YORK COTTON: The lack of aggressive demand to absorb light hedging was responsible for the easiness. Offerings of actual cotton in the South were light. Textile sales were improving.

NEW YORK RUBBER: The market was very steady, due to buying by commission houses and closed steady. Dealers were not in the market.

CHICAGO WHEAT: The undertone was firm. Trading was moderate, with some disposition to await further developments with regard to the European and Far Eastern political situation. The seeding of winter grains has made favourable progress.

NEW YORK STOCKS: Previous close, 131.31; Today's close, 130.54; Change: off .77.

## NEW YORK COMMODITY MARKET

(REUTER'S SERVICE)

	Prev.	Today's	
	9.59	9.55	.04 off
New York Cotton, Dec.	20.11	19.86	.25 up
Chicago Wheat, Dec.	82 1/2	82 1/2	unch.
Chicago Corn, Dec.	58 1/2	58 1/2	unch.
Chicago Hides, Dec.	10.70	10.55	.15 off

	Close	Open	Closing	Change
Oct. (New contract)	9.62/62	9.60/60	9.60/60	.02 off
December	9.59/59	9.56/56	9.56/56	.04 off
January	9.56 N	9.51/51	9.51/51	.05 off
March	9.55/55	9.54/54	9.52/52	.03 off
May	9.47/47	9.45/45	9.43/43	.04 off
July	9.27/27	9.24/24	9.23/23	.04 off
Spot	9.71 N		9.67n	.04 off

Total sales Tuesday:—122,200 bales.

	19.88/88	19.88/88	20.00/00	.14 up
NEW YORK RUBBER				
December	19.88/88	19.88/88	20.00/00	.14 up
January	19.77b	19.77b	19.90b	.13 up
March	19.60b/62a	19.70/70	19.75b	.15 up
May	19.48b	19.54 53	19.63b	.15 up

Total sales:—1,010 tons.

	82 1/2/82	82 1/2/82	82 1/2/82	.4 up
CHICAGO WHEAT				
December	82 1/2/82	82 1/2/82	82 1/2/82	.4 up
May	81 1/2/81	81 1/2/81	81 1/2/81	unch.

Tuesday's sales:—9,714,000 bushels.

	58 1/2/58	58 1/2/58	58 1/2/58	.4 up
CHICAGO CORN				
December	58 1/2/58	58 1/2/58	58 1/2/58	.4 up
May	59 1/2/59	59 1/2/59	59 1/2/59	.4 off

	70 1/2/70	70 1/2/70	70 1/2/70	unch.
WINNIPEG WHEAT				
October	70 1/2/70	70 1/2/70	70 1/2/70	unch.

	10.66/66	10.65/66	10.60/60	.06 off
NEW YORK HIDES				
December	10.66/66	10.65/66	10.60/60	.06 off
March	10.55b	10.50b/60a	10.52b/55a	.03 off

Total sales for the day:—84 contracts.

	34-3/4	34-3/4
NY-Official Silver		
NY-London Cross Rate A.04-1/4		4.03-1/2

## LONDON STOCK EXCHANGE

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).

The London Stock Exchange was quieter and irregular yesterday. Some profit-taking among industrialists reduced recent gains. Ralls, however, continued to strengthen and rubbers and oils were firmly maintained. Wall Street was easy.

## SILVER MARKET

LONDON SILVER

London, Oct. 9 (Reuter).

Silver—Market quietly steady and featureless.  
Spot, 23-7/16d.  
Forward, 23-7/16d.

## BOMBAY SILVER

Bombay, Oct. 9 (Reuter).

Market—Quiet. Offtake 50 bars.  
Indian Mint Silver  
Ready ..... 62-12  
Oct. 23 Settlement ..... 62-13  
Nov. 26 Settlement ..... 62-14

## LONDON METALS EXCHANGE

London, Oct. 9 (Reuter).

Tin, Standard, Cash, Middle  
Price, £258-3/4.  
Tin, Standard, 3 months, Middle  
Price, £280-5/8.  
Market easier after ruling firm.

## PETROL SALE UNRESTRICTED IN ICELAND

LONDON, Oct. 10 (British Wire-

less)—Information reaching London throws into strong relief the contrast between the feeling in enemy occupied territory and that in British-occupied Iceland, where a friendly and mutual co-operation is the rule.

The Icelandic Government has played a large part in this. Fortunately this Government was formed six months before the war by a coalition of conservative, progressive and socialist parties.

It is supported by 46 to 49 members of Althing.

A further contrast is that the petrol sale is not restricted in Iceland. The British army obtain potatoes from Britain so they will not drain on Icelandic crop which this year is poor owing to the bad weather.

On the other hand, British troops afford a new market for part of the products in Iceland which formerly had to be exported—for instance, meat and fish.

Moreover, they purchase all the goods at market prices and for Icelandic currency at normal rates.

## NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE

## QUOTATION

(REUTER'S SERVICE)

OCTOBER 10, 1940

STOCKS	Last Sale	STOCKS	Last Sale
	Oct. 9		Oct. 9
Adams Express	54	Loew's Inc.	25 1/2
Allegheny Steel Co.	21 1/2	Loft Incorporated	20 1/2
Allis Chalmers	32 1/2	Mack Truck Inc.	25 1/2
Aluminium Ltd.	82 1/2	Martin, Glen L.	31
Amer. Can.	97	McKesson & Robbins, pld.	26 1/2
American Cyanamid B.	35 1/2	Montgomery Ward	40 1/2
Amer. & Foreign Power	14	Mt. City Copper Co.	3 1/2
Amer. Locomotive	15	National Aviation	10 1/2
Amer. Radiator	7	Nat. Dairy Products	13 1/2
Amer. Rolling Mill	11 1/2	National Distillers	21 1/2
Amer. S'ing and Ring Co.	39 1/2	National Lead	18
Amer. Sugar Refining	13 1/2	Nat. Power & Light	7 1/2
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	162 1/2	National Supply Corp.	5 1/2
Amer. Tobacco "B"	77 1/2	New York Central	14 1/2
Amer. Waterworks	8 1/2	Niagara Hudson Power	4
Anaconda Copper	22 1/2	N. American Aviation	16 1/2
Atchafalaya, T. & S. Fe.	16 1/2	North American Co.	18 1/2
Aviation Corp.	4 1/2	Northern Pacific	6 1/2
Baldwin Locomotive	16	Owens-Illinois Glass Co.	56 1/2
Baltimore & Ohio	4 1/2	Pacific Gas & Elec.	29
Barber Asphalt Co.	10 1/2	Packard Motors	3 1/2
Barnsdall Oil	8	Pan-American Airways	15 1/2
Bendix Aviation	30 1/2	Paramount Pictures	7 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	78 1/2	Pennsylvania R.R.	22 1/2
Bliss & Co.	14	Philadelphia Read. Coal	35 1/2
Boeing Airplane Co.	15 1/2	Phillips Petroleum	35 1/2
Borg-Warner	18 1/2	Public Service of N.J.	24
Briggs Mfg.	20 1/2	Fullman Inc.	7
Budd Manufacturing Corp.	4 1/2	Pure Oil	4 1/2
Canadian Pacific R'way	3 1/2	Radio Corp. of Am.	44
Case, J.I.	54	Reading Company, Com.	14 1/2
Celanese	29	Remington Arms Co., Inc.	58 1/2
Chesapeake & Ohio	40	Republic Aviation Corp.	5
Chrysler Corp.	78	Republic Steel	17 1/2
Columbia Gas & Elec.	5 1/2	Revere Corp.	10 1/2
Commercial Credit Co.	30 1/2	Reynold Tobac. "B"	34 1/2
Com. & Southern (Ord.)	1 1/2	Safeway Stores	42
Consolidated Edison	26 1/2	Schenley Distillers	70 1/2
Consolidated Oil	5 1/2	Sears Roebuck	79 1/2
Continental Can.	39 1/2	Shell Union Oil	8 1/2
Continental Oil	17 1/2	Socony-Vacuum Oil	8
Copperweld Steel	19 1/2	Southern Pacific	8 1/2
Curtiss Wright (C.)	7 1/2	Southern Rly 5 1/2 pfd.	20 1/2
Curtiss Wright "A"	26 1/2	Spicer Manufacturing Co.	32
Deere & Co.	18	Standard Brands	31
Distillers Corp. Seagrams	77	Standard Oil of Cal.	32 1/2
Du Pont de Nemours	170 1/2	Standard Oil of N.J.	32 1/2
Eagle Picher Lead	8 1/2	Stone & Webster	7 1/2
Easton Mfg. Co.	33	Studebaker Com.	7 1/2
Elec. Antolite	35 1/2	Swift International	17 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share	4 1/2	Technicolor	8 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share \$5 pfd.	63 1/2	Texas Corp.	33 1/2
Elec. Bond & Share \$6 pfd.	71 1/2	Texas Gulf Sulphur	33 1/2
Elec. Power & Light \$7 pfd.	38 1/2	Timken-Axle	28
Flintkote	18 1/2	Trans-America Co.	4 1/2
Gen. American Trans.	49 1/2	20th Cent. Fox	11 1/2
Gen. Electric	33 1/2	Union Bag & Paper Corp.	72 1/2
Gen. Motors	48 1/2	Union Carbide & Carbon	82
Gen. Railway Signal	14 1/2	Union Pacific	38 1/2
Gen. Tire & Rubber	11 1/2	United Aircraft	38 1/2
Glidden Co.	14 1/2	United Airlines Trans.	17
Goodrich (B.F.)	11 1/2	United Corp.	13 1/2
Goodrich \$5 pfd.	56 1/2	United Corp. 3 1/2 cum pfd.	34
Goodyear Tire & Co.	15	United Gas Corp.	11 1/2
Great Northern Iron Ore	15	United Gas Improvement	11 1/2
Great Northern Rly. pfd.	26 1/2	U.S. Industrial Alcohol	22
Great Western Sugar	19 1/2	U.S. Rubber	74
Greyhound Corp.	11	U.S. Rubber \$8 pfd.	61 1/2
Hercules Powder Co.	78	U.S. Smelting	57 1/2
Homestake Mining	46 1/2	U.S. Steel	31 1/2
Int. Nickel	26 1/2	Vanadium	31 1/2
Inter. Paper & Power	13 1/2	Vulcan Aircraft	9 1/2
Int. Tel. & Tel.	24	Walworth Co.	4 1/2
Kennecott Copper	29 1/2	Warner Bros. Pict.	24
Lake Foundry & Mac.	32	Westinghouse Elec.	104
Libbey-Owens-Ford Glass	43	Woodward Iron Cor.	29
Lockheed Aircraft	27 1/2	Chase National Bank	29 1/2
		National City Bank	24 1/2

## DOW JONES AVERAGE

	1940	High	Low	Dow Jones Averages	Oct. 9	Oct. 10, 1940	Close	Change
1928-30	111.84	30	Industrials	131.91	131.97	130.11	130.64	.77 off
32.67	22.15	20	Rails	29.62	29.74	29.45	29.66	.04 up
26.46	18.03	20	Utilities	81.55	81.56	81.30	81.40	.10 off
90.61	63.00	40	Bonds	90.03	90.03	89.93	89.93	.00 off
64.07	48.74	11	Commodity Index	63.85	63.85	63.90	63.90	.05 up

Business Done:—450,000 shares

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Authorized Capital: \$50,000,000  
Issued & Fully Paid-Up: \$30,000,000

Reserve Funds:  
Sterling ..... \$ 5,500,000  
H.K. Currency Reserve \$10,000,000  
Reserve Liability of Proprietors ..... \$30,000,000

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S.S. "CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO" Dec. 2

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HEIAN MARU ... Wednesday, 16th Oct.  
NEW YORK via Panama.  
\* SAKITO MARU ... Thursday, 31st Oct.  
SOUTH AMERICA (WEST COAST) via Japan & San Francisco.  
YASUKUNI MARU ... Sunday, 20th Oct.  
SYDNEY & MELBOURNE via Manila.  
KITANO MARU ... Tuesday, 29th Oct.  
MADRAS via Saigon (Cargo acceptable for Saigon)  
\* MURORAN MARU ... Tuesday, 22nd Oct.  
BOMBAY via Singapore & Colombo.  
\* TORIWA MARU ... Tuesday, 15th Oct.  
HARUNA MARU ... Monday, 28th Oct.  
RANGOON & CALCUTTA via Singapore  
\* TUSIMA MARU ... Friday, 11th Oct.  
KOBE & YOKOHAMA  
NITTA MARU ... Friday, 11th Oct.  
YASUKUNI MARU ... Sunday, 20th Oct.  
KAMO MARU ... Friday, 22nd Oct.  
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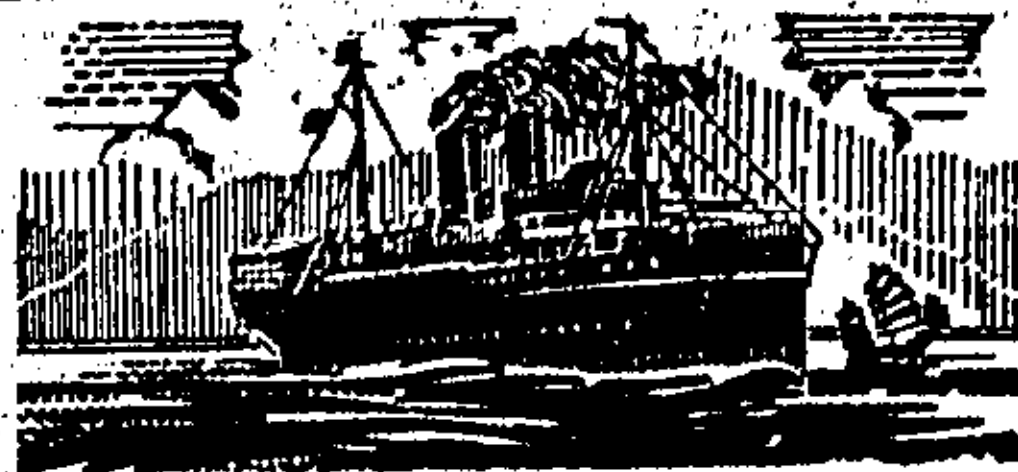
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# Buying Power Lower

## Shanghai Municipal Council Report

The tendency to stimulate speculative buying in September was dissipated by weightier factors including the decreasing purchasing power of the community here, according to a report issued by the Industrial section of the Shanghai Municipal Council for September, reports the North China Daily News. Eighty industrial and occupational accidents, resulting in one woman being killed and two injured and injury to 41 persons in machinery, 16 through falls, three from electrocution and two in fires, were reported for the month under review. Altogether thirteen industrial fires were reported for September.

### NO IMPROVEMENT

The report on the economic situation in Shanghai follows:—  
"There were no signs of improvement in the economic situation in industrial enterprises. One large group of cotton mills curtailed its production still further, work now, addition to being stopped on Sundays, ceasing also on Saturdays.

"Low exchange values during the month tended to stimulate some speculative buying. But weightier factors offset this tendency, notably the decreasing purchasing power of the community. Silk cocoons have not found their way into the Settlement. Two flatures only have been working with cocoons previously in stock, and one of these is about to close.

### RAW MATERIALS

"Some dyeing plants, stimulated by a seasonal development, have reopened, but for a short period only. Flashlight bulb factories have recovered somewhat, and are busy with lamp bulbs for Christmas trees. No tea for processing was imported during the month.

"Smaller enterprises suffer from lack of capital to pay cash for raw materials which is now demanded, whereas returns from sales of finished products are slow. "The blockade both of raw materials from guerrilla areas, and for finished products to the interior is having a serious effect on Shanghai industry."

## UNCLAIMED TELEGRAMS

The following unclaimed telegrams from Shanghai are lying at the office of the Great Northern Telegraph Company (Limited):—

Tong Tin-cheung, 78, Macdonnell Road, Shum Tin-wah, Kue Sau Yen, c/o Mee Chow Hotel, 404, Wu Tat-wai, 20, Jordan Road, 1st floor, Kowloon, Yeung Chu-cheung, 2 Chap Chong Street, 3rd floor, Chu Chui-ha, 174, Laidlaw Road, Kowloon, Yuen Hing, 11, Jervois Street, Fong Charn, 403, Sun Wah Boarding House, Connaught Road C., Ling Chung, 25, Des Voeux Road, West.

## THE WEATHER

Maximum temperature yesterday was 85 and the minimum 74 compared with 83 and 76 on Wednesday.  
Total rainfall since Jan. 1 is 112.72 inches against an average of 80.08.  
The Royal Observatory report states:—  
The anti-cyclone is moving eastward; pressure is highest over Hokkaido, and is relatively low in trough extending from Indo-China to the Marianas.

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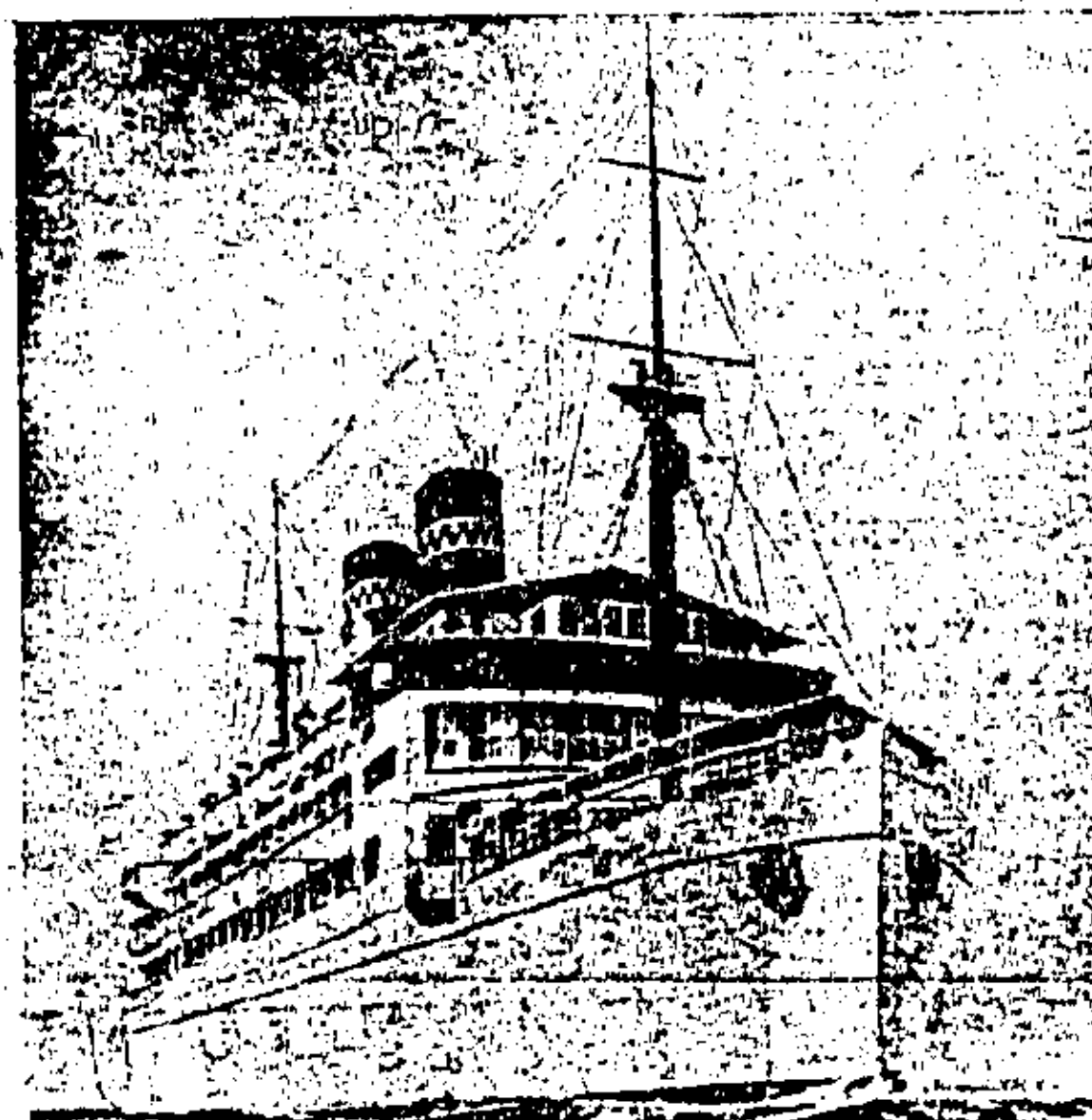
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## WEATHER REPORT

10 a.m., October 10.  
Barometer (at sea level), 30.02 ins.  
Temperature, 82 F.  
Humidity, 58 per cent.  
Wind Direction, E.  
Wind Force (Beaufort), 4.  
Temperature; maximum yesterday 83 F.

Temperature; minimum last night, 74 F.

Rainfall for 24 hrs. ending 10th today, nil.

Total rainfall since January 1st, 112.72 ins.

Against an average of, 80.08 ins.

Sunset tonight, 6.03 p.m.

Sunrise tomorrow, 6.18 a.m.

4 p.m., Oct. 10.

Barometer (at sea level), 29.92 ins.

Temperature, 81 F.

Humidity, 61 per cent.

Wind Direction, ESE.

Wind Force (Beaufort), 4.

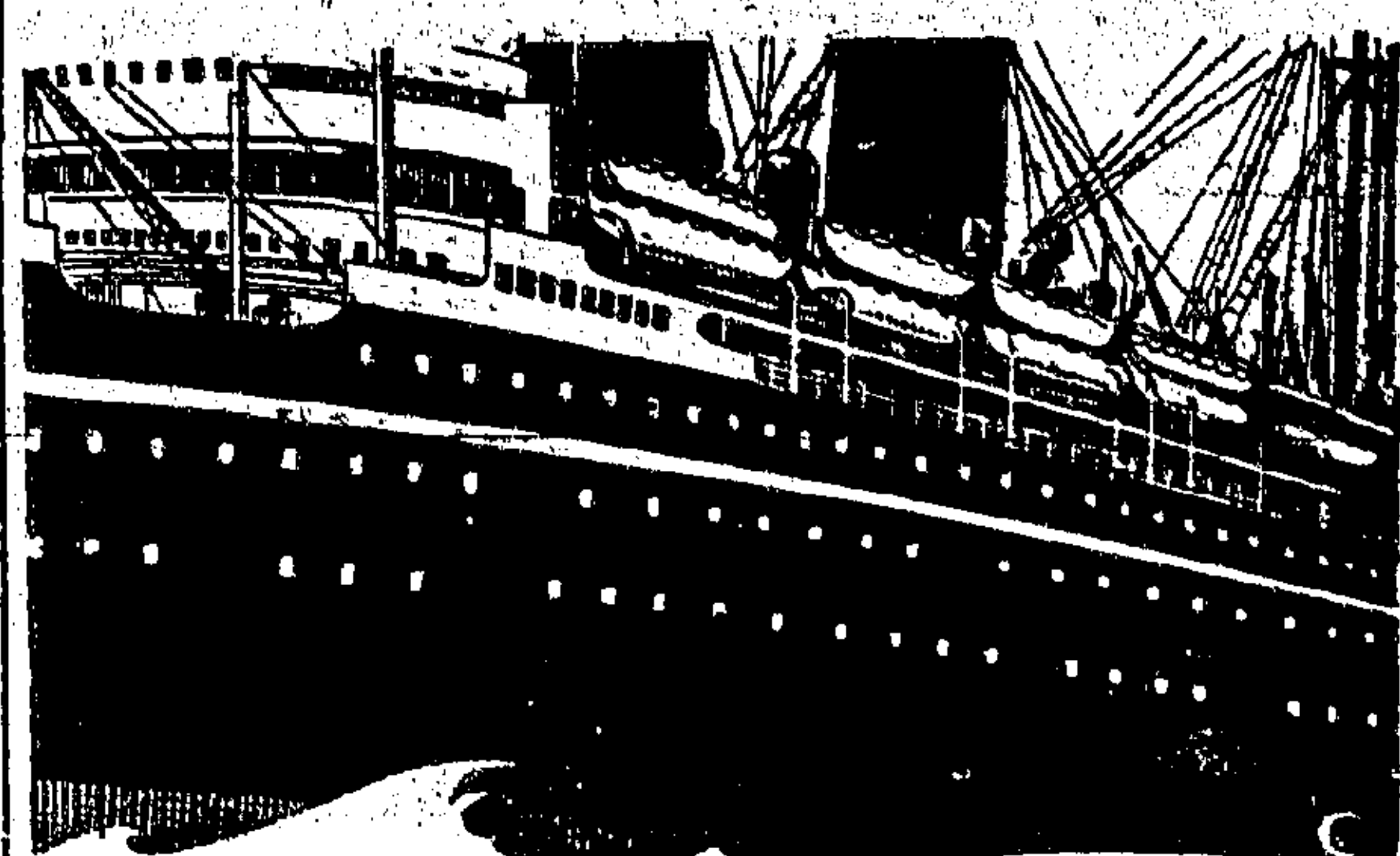
Maximum temperature, 85 F.

## HONG KONG TIDE TABLE

From 11 to 17 Oct. 1940.

Days of Week	Days of Month	HIGH WATER		LOW WATER	
		Hong Kong Standard Time	Height	Hong Kong Standard Time	Height
Fri.	11	05.24	8.4	12.21	2.5
		19.37	5.6		
Sat.	12	06.32	8.4	00.17	4.5
		21.05	5.9	13.58	2.6
Sun.	13	07.37	8.4	01.08	4.0
		22.29	5.1	13.34	2.5
Mon.	14	08.14	8.4	01.49	3.5
		23.50	6.4	14.05	2.5
Tues.	15	09.54	8.3	02.29	3.1
		21.09	6.6	14.36	2.6
Wed.	16	09.33	8.3	03.07	2.7
		31.26	6.9	15.06	2.8
Thur.	17	10.09	8.0	03.45	2.4
		31.41	7.1	15.35	3.0

Minimum temperature, 74 F.  
Rainfall, nil.



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Passengers are requested to register their requirements but under present circumstances sailings are performed restricted.

Details may be obtained from

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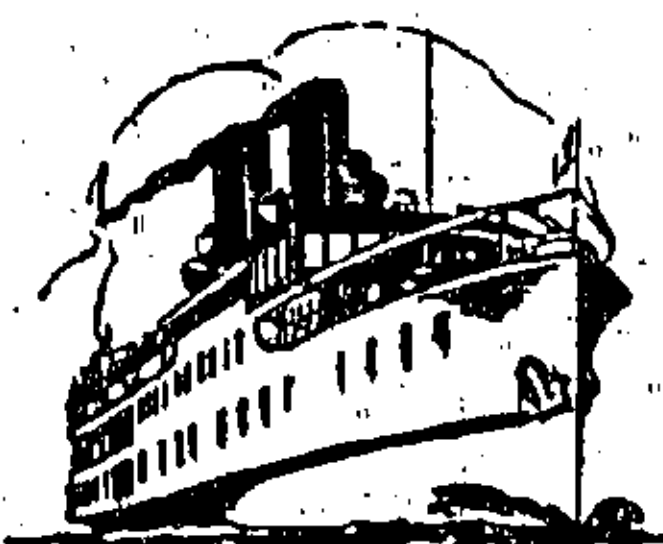
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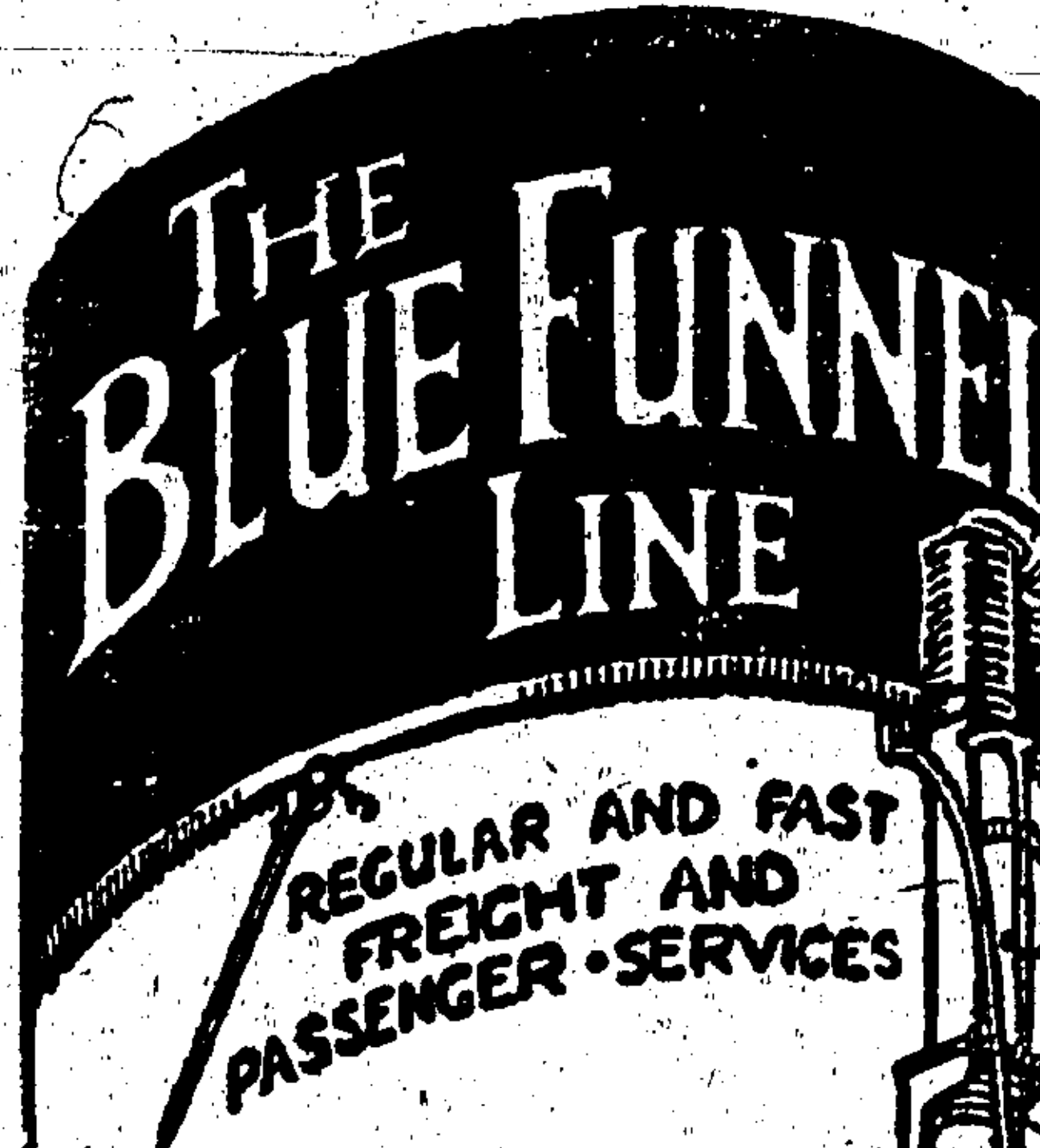
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# HONGKONG UNIVERSITY SCORE 101 POINTS TO WIN ATHLETIC MEETING

## Lingnan Gained Only Six First Places: Afternoon Of Poor Performances

Hongkong University won the inter-variety athletic meeting with Lingnan University of Canton, at Pokfulam yesterday, by 101 points against 58.

Lingnan took first places only in the 100 Yards, Long Jump, Hop, Step and Jump, Javelin Throw, Ladies' Shot Put and the Ladies' 220 Yards Relay. The latter event went to Lingnan when the Hongkong University team was disqualified for running out of lane.

The biggest upset of the afternoon was the defeat of K. M. Au, the H.K.U. high hurdles champion, who stumbled over one of the hurdles and could do no better than finish fourth.

Fred Kwai, who won the Pentathlon on Monday, took first yesterday in the 220 Yards run and the Discus Throw, second in the Shot Put, and ran also on the two winning H.K.U. relay teams. He is at Ricci Hall.

### TRIPLE JUMP EFFORT

Perhaps the best performance in an afternoon of poor performances was the triple jump effort of Leung Tin-sang of Lingnan who cleared 40 feet 8 3/4 inches. A 100 Yards dash in 13.2 seconds by Miss M. Sumad should also rank high.

There were no close races, and the standard was below that of the annual University sports, proving quite conclusively that the participants had not done very much training.

At the conclusion of the meet, the prizes were distributed by Mrs. S. W. Tso. Mr. C. W. Tam made a short speech, on behalf of the Hongkong University Athletic Union, and Mr. T. S. Leung replied for Lingnan.

Hongkong University won the Challenge Shield, presented by Mr. M. W. Lo in memory of his nephew, Lo Tak-kuen.

### THE RESULTS

100 Yards: 1. Yu Mow-wai (Lingnan); 2. J. Fenton (H.K.U.); 3. V. Zaitzeff (H.K.U.). Time: 11 secs.

Ladies' 50 Yards: 1. H. Curreen (H.K.U.); 2. M. Sumad (H.K.U.); 3. M. S. Lee (Lingnan). Time: 7 secs.

Shot Put: 1. G. Derkach (H.K.U.); 2. F. Kwai (H.K.U.); 3. Chan Shiu-put (Lingnan). Distance: 33 feet 6 inches.

440 Yards: 1. S. Singh (H.K.U.); 2. Chan Kwok-hung (Lingnan); 3. Fu Wo-fung (Lingnan). Time: 57.8 secs.

Ladies' Shot Put: 1. Chan Yuk-wan (Lingnan); 2. S. Y. Chan (Lingnan); 3. K. Grant (H.K.U.). Distance: 27 feet 14 inches.

High Jump: 1. K. M. Au (H.K.U.); 2. T. S. Leung (Lingnan); 3. Y. S. Lam (H.K.U.). Height: 5 feet 4 inches.

Hop, Step and Jump: 1. Leung Tin-sang (Lingnan); 2. Y. C. Lau (Lingnan); 3. Y. S. Lam (H.K.U.). Distance: 40 feet 8 3/4 inches.

220 Yards: 1. F. Kwai (H.K.U.); 2. J. Fenton (H.K.U.); 3. Y. C. Lau (Lingnan). Time: 24.3 secs.

Ladies' Long Jump: 1. H. Curreen (H.K.U.); 2. B. Greaves (H.K.U.); 3. P. S. Lam (Lingnan). Distance: 13 feet 14 inches.

120 Yards High Hurdles: 1. T. T. Chin (H.K.U.); 2. Fu Wo-fung

(Lingnan); 3. Y. C. Lau (Lingnan).

BERLIN, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—The purge of the Belgian State officials who left their posts when Belgium entered the war, is still continuing, according to an official News Agency dispatch from Brussels.

The dispatch adds that of the 300 teachers who left their posts, 200 have been wholly or temporarily dismissed.

SHANGHAI, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—It is reported that after four months of complete suspension, following France's collapse, Messageries Maritimes will resume freight and passenger service in the Far East, starting with the Shanghai-Singapore run.

CAIRO, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—An Egyptian station master and a British army chaplain were the heroes of two adventures in the Western desert, in which trains and bombs played their parts.

# JAPANESE APOLOGISE FOR ASSAULTING U.S. SAILOR

SHANGHAI, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—An apology for the "unwarrantable conduct" of the Japanese gendarmes in assaulting a sailor of the U. S. S. Augusta, it is revealed today, has been made by Major-General Saburo Miyata, commanding officer of the Japanese Gendarmes in Shanghai, to Admiral Thomas C. Hart, C-in-C of the United States Asiatic Fleet.

## CABLE NEWS IN BRIEF

MELBOURNE, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—Both the machine and pilot were exonerated at the court inquiry into the Canberra air disaster on June 13 when three Australian Cabinet members and the Chief of the Australian General Staff were killed.

NEW YORK, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—"Obstructionist" activities among seamen that have all the qualities of expert fifth column planning have been overcome and the merchant fleets of Norway and Holland are operating to schedule with speed and regularity unequalled in war-time, according to a survey of Atlantic shipping made by the NEW YORK TIMES.

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter). A general increase in the rate of allowance to families and dependants of men in the three fighting services with effect from the first payment in November was announced by Mr. Anthony Eden, Secretary of State for War, in the House of Commons yesterday.

The increase is 1/- in the case of a wife, 8d. for each of the first two children, 2/- for the third child and 1/- for each other child in the family.

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—"The superiority of the Italian Fleet does not allow them to go to sea," said Admiral of the Fleet Lord Chatfield at the Rotary Club in London.

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—British bombers carried out attacks last night on military objectives and communications in enemy occupied territory.

# PREMIER HAS ALWAYS FAITHFULLY SERVED TWO PUBLIC CAUSES

LONDON, Oct. 10 (BWS).—In a speech accepting his election as Conservative Leader, the Prime Minister, Mr. Winston Churchill, after an affectionate and eloquent tribute to Mr. Chamberlain, spoke of the convictions which he held—after the vicissitudes of his own long political career—justified him in becoming Leader of the Conservative Party.

Mr. Churchill said: "At all times, according to my lights and throughout the changing scenes through which we are all hurried, I have always faithfully served the two public causes which I think stand supreme—the maintenance of the enduring greatness of Britain and her Empire and the historical continuity of our Island life."

"Alone among the nations of the world we have found the means to combine Empire and Liberty. Alone among peoples we have reconciled democracy and tradition."

THROUGH ALL STORMS  
"For long generations—a day over several centuries—no mortal clash or religious or political gulf has opened in our midst. Alone we have found a way to carry forward the glories of the past through all the storms, domestic and foreign, that have surged about us and thus to bring the labours of our forebears as a splendid inheritance for modern and progressive democracy to enjoy."

"It is this interplay and intertwining of the past and the present, which, in this fearful ordeal, has revealed to a wondering world the unconquerable strength of a united nation."

It is that which has been the source of our strength. In that achievement all living parties—Conservative, Liberal, Labour—and other parties like Whigs who have passed away—all have borne a part and at today, at the moment of our sorest need, share the benefits which have resulted from it.

NO EXCELLING  
"This is no time for partisanship or for vaunting Party claims, but this I will say: the Conservative Party will not allow any Party to excel it in the sacrifice of Party interests and Party feelings which must be made by all if we are to emerge safely and victoriously from the perils which compass us about."

## CAMBRIDGESHIRE ON NOV. 11?

LONDON, Oct. 10 (Reuter).—It is hoped to run the Cambridgeshire at a special meeting at Nottingham on November 11 though the fate of the St. Leger Substitute is doubtful.

## DAILY RETAIL SALES VALUE

The money value of daily retail sales during August was 10.8 per cent. higher than in the corresponding month last year, reports a British Wireless message. This is the largest increase since March. Central London and the West End alone reported decrease in sales—nearly five per cent.

# FOREIGN MAILS

HONGKONG, FRIDAY, 11th OCTOBER, 1940, 9.30 A.M.

Small Packet Post to all countries is suspended.

## INWARD MAILS

From	Due
Air Mail by the "Imperial Airways Direct Service"	11th Oct.
London and Straits	12th Oct.
Java and Manila	13th Oct.
Australia, Rabaul and Manila	13th Oct.
London and Straits	14th Oct.
Air Mail by "Pan American Airways Direct Service," San Francisco date 8th October	14th Oct.
Sandakan	15th Oct.
Calcutta and Straits	15th Oct.
U. S. A., Honolulu, Japan, and Shanghai — (San Francisco date 18th September)	17th Oct.
U. S. A., Honolulu, Japan, and Shanghai — (San Francisco date, 27th September)	19th Oct.
Swatow	19th Oct.
Sandakan	20th Oct.
London and Straits	20th Oct.
U.S.A., and Manila — (San Francisco date 30th September)	21st Oct.
Australia and Manila	22nd Oct.
Canada, U.S.A., Japan, and Shanghai — (Vancouver B. C. date, 5th October)	24th Oct.
U.S.A., Honolulu, Japan and Shanghai (San Francisco date 4th October)	25th Oct.
U. S. A. and Manila — (San Francisco date, 5th October)	25th Oct.
London and Straits	26th Oct.
U. S. A., and Manila — (Seattle date, 30th Sept.)	29th Oct.

## OUTWARD MAILS

Registered and Parcel Mail are closed 15 minutes earlier than the time given below unless otherwise stated, and where mails are advertised to close at or before 9 a.m. registered and parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m. on the previous day. When mails are advertised to close after 5 p.m., Registered and Parcel mails are closed at 5 p.m.

For	Date and Time
FRIDAY	
Shanghai, Japan and Honolulu	Fr. 11th G.P.O. & K.P.O. Ord. 8.30 AM
	K.P.O. Reg. 5.0 PM Ord. 5.30 PM
Air Mail for "Imperial Airways-Service" to Durban and thence by Sea Service to United Kingdom	G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM
	K.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 5.30 PM
Air Mail for Indo-China, Malaya, Java and Australia by the "Imperial Airways Service"	G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM
MONDAY	
U.S.A., Canada, Central and South America and United Kingdom via San Francisco, (No Parcels for Canada and United Kingdom)	Mon. 14th G.P.O. & K.P.O. Par. 12th 5.00 PM Reg. 14th 9.45 AM Ord. 14th 10.30 AM
Note:—All Mails for United Kingdom will be forwarded with or without superscription	K.P.O. Parcels 4.00 PM Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 5.30 PM
	G.P.O. Parcels 4.00 PM Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM
Saigon, Madang, Salamau, Rabaul, Australia and New Zealand	Tue. 15th K.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 5.30 PM
	G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM

TUESDAY	
Air Mail for Manila, Guam, Honolulu, U. S. A., & Europe via "Pan American Airways and Trans-Atlantic Services."	Wed. 16th K.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 5.30 PM
	G.P.O. Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM
WEDNESDAY	
Foochow	Wed. 16th 8.30 AM
	G.P.O. & K.P.O. Parcels 9.00 AM Reg. 10.45 AM Ord. 11.30 AM
Manila, Straits, and United Kingdom	Thu. 17th 8.30 AM
	7.00 PM

THURSDAY	
Manila, Batavia and Sourabaya	Thu. 17th 8.30 AM
Manila, Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa via Cape Town	7.00 PM

MONDAY	
Shanghai, Japan, Honolulu, U. S. A., Central and South America, Canada and United Kingdom via San Francisco	Mon. 21st G.P.O. & K.P.O. Par. 18th 5.00 PM Ord. 21st 8.30 AM
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa via Cape Town	7.00 PM

WEDNESDAY	
Sandakan	Wed. 23rd 8.30 AM

THURSDAY	
Parcels 4.00 PM Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 5.30 PM	
G.P.O. Parcels 4.00 PM Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM	

FRIDAY	
Manila, Australia and New Zealand via Thursday Island	Reg. 5.00 PM Ord. 7.00 PM

SATURDAY	
Sandakan	Sat. 20th 12.30 PM

MONDAY	
United Kingdom	Mon. 28th G.P.O. & K.P.O. Par. 28th 5.00 PM Reg. 28th 5.00 PM Ord. 28th 5.30 AM
Straits, Ceylon, India, East and South Africa	Reg. 28th 5.00 PM Ord. 28th 5.30 AM

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